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डॉ. भीमराव अम्बेडकर विधि विश्वविद्यालय, जयपुर

**BB.A.LL.B.**

**FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE**

**(SEMESTER SCHEME)**

**SYLLABUS AND COURSE COMPONENT**

<b><u>FIRST YEAR</u></b>	<b>SESSION 2020 – 21</b>
<b><u>SECOND YEAR</u></b>	<b>SESSION 2021–22</b>
<b><u>THIRD YEAR</u></b>	<b>SESSION 2022 – 23</b>
<b><u>FOURTH YEAR</u></b>	<b>SESSION 2023 – 24</b>
<b><u>FIFTH YEAR</u></b>	<b>SESSION 2024 – 25</b>

**[ALL SUBJECTS]**

<b>SUBJECTS OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION</b>		
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>NAME OF SUBJECT</b>	<b>NUMBER OF PAPER / PAPERS</b>
1)	ENGLISH	02
2)	PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT	01
3)	FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT	01
4)	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	01
5)	MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS	01
6)	HINDI//FRENCH [ELECTIVE]	01
7)	COMPUTER EDUCATION	01
8)	BUSINESS COMMUNICATION	01
9)	FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING	01
10)	BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	01
11)	INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS	01
12)	CORPORATE PLANNING AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT	01
13)	ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR	01
14)	MARKETING MANAGEMENT	01
15)	FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF MANAGEMENT	01
<b>TOTAL – 16 PAPERS</b>		

<b>SUBJECTS OF LAW [BB.A.LL.B.]</b>		
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>NAME OF SUBJECT</b>	<b>NUMBER OF PAPER / PAPERS</b>
1)	LAW OF TORTS	02
2)	LAW OF CONTRACT [GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT AND SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963]	01
3)	SPECIAL CONTRACTS [SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930, INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932, LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP ACT, 2008]	01
4)	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	02

5)	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW	02
6)	FAMILY LAW	02
7)	JURISPRUDENCE	01
8)	COMPANY LAW	01
9)	LABOUR LAW	01
10)	LAW OF CRIMES	02
11)	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	01
12)	RAJASTHAN LAND LAWS	01
13)	PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAWS	01
14)	PROPERTY LAWS	01
15)	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	01
16)	ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS	01
17)	CYBER LAWS	01
18)	CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE	02
19)	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	01
20)	LAW OF EVIDENCE	01
21)	COMPETITION LAW	01
22)	BANKING LAWS	01
23)	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE	02
<b>PRACTICAL / CLINICAL PAPERS</b>		
24)	MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION	01
25)	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	01
26)	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING	01
27)	MOOT-COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP	01
<b>TOTAL – 34 PAPERS</b>		

**BB.A.LL.B. FIVE YEARS (INTEGRATED COURSE)**

**SYLLABUS AND COURSE COMPONENT OF BB.A.LL.B.**

**FIRST SEMESTER:**

PAPER 1.1. :	GENERAL ENGLISH
PAPER 1.2. :	PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT
PAPER 1.3. :	MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
PAPER 1.4. :	LAW OF TORTS - I
PAPER 1.5. :	LAW OF CONTRACT [GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT AND SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963]

**SECOND SEMESTER:**

PAPER 2.1. :	ENGLISH FOR LAW
PAPER 2.2. :	FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
PAPER 2.3. :	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
PAPER 2.4. :	LAW OF TORTS - II
PAPER 2.5. :	SPECIAL CONTRACTS [SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930, INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932, LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP ACT, 2008]

**THIRD SEMESTER:**

PAPER 3.1. :	BUSINESS COMMUNICATION
PAPER 3.2. :	FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING
PAPER 3.3. :	BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
PAPER 3.4. :	COMPUTER EDUCATION
PAPER 3.5. :	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW– I

**FOURTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 4.1. :	MARKETING MANAGEMENT
PAPER 4.2. :	ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR
PAPER 4.3. :	FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF MANAGEMENT
PAPER 4.4.(A) & (B):	HINDI//FRENCH [ELECTIVE]
PAPER 4.5. :	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW–II

**FIFTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 5.1. :	INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS
PAPER 5.2. :	CORPORATE PLANNING AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT
PAPER 5.3. :	JURISPRUDENCE
PAPER 5.4. :	FAMILY LAW–I
PAPER 5.5. :	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW–I

**SIXTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 6.1. :	COMPANY LAW
PAPER 6.2. :	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW–II
PAPER 6.3. :	FAMILY LAW–II

PAPER 6.4. : LABOUR LAW  
PAPER 6.5. : LAW OF CRIMES – I

**SEVENTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 7.1. : ADMINISTRATIVE LAW  
PAPER 7.2. : RAJASTHAN LAND LAWS  
PAPER 7.3. : PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAWS  
PAPER 7.4. : PROPERTY LAWS  
PAPER 7.5. : LAW OF CRIMES – II

**EIGHTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 8.1. : INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS  
PAPER 8.2. : ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS  
PAPER 8.3. : CYBER LAWS  
PAPER 8.4. : CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE - I  
PAPER 8.5. : INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

**NINETH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 9.1. : LAW OF EVIDENCE  
PAPER 9.2. : COMPETITION LAW  
PAPER 9.3. : BANKING LAWS  
PAPER 9.4. : CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE - II  
PAPER 9.5. : CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE - I

**TENTH SEMESTER:**

PAPER 10.1.: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE  
AND LIMITATION ACT – II

**PRACTICAL / CLINICAL PAPERS:**

PAPER 10.2.: MEDIATION, CONCILIATION  
AND ARBITRATION  
PAPER 10.3. : DRAFTING, PLEADING AND  
CONVEYANCING  
PAPER 10.4. : PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND  
PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING  
PAPER 10.5. : MOOT–COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP

## PAPER 1.1.

### ENGLISH - I

#### SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

The course aims at enhancing verbal and non-verbal skills of law students with focus on Reading skills. The exposure to close reading of the reference books and journals would enable them to hone their empathetic skills, study skills and writing skills.

#### UNIT – I

The Joy of Reading (Orient Longman): The following stories-(a) “An Astrologer’s Day” R.K. Narayan (b) “The Child” Premchand “The Gift of the Magi” O. Henry

Language and Grammar: Defining Language, Nature of Language; Linguistic Competence (Introductory);

Grammar and Usage - Sentence Structure- Subject and Predicate; Concord; Tenses; Use of Articles; Accurate Use of Prepositions; Making Questions (Why- and yes-no questions and question tags); Use of Auxiliary Verbs (making requests, suggestions, seeking permission etc.); Some Common Errors

#### UNIT – II

The Joy of Reading (Orient Longman): The following prose pieces-“Education: Indian and American” Anurag Mathur (1)“Bangle Sellers” Sarojini Naidu(2)“Where the Mind is Without Fear” Rabindranath Tagore

#### Sentence Transformation:

Active and Passive Voice; Types of Sentences (Statements, interrogative, exclamatory and imperative); Simple, Complex and Compound Sentences; Reported Speech; Syntactic Ambiguity

### **UNIT – III**

The Joy of Reading (Orient Longman): The following poems-

“My Financial Career” Stephen Leacock; The World is Too Much with US” William Wordsworth

Communication Skills:

Communication - Verbal, Non-verbal and Written; Significance of Communication Skills for Lawyers- Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing (Introductory); Electronic Communication and its Types (Telephone, Facsimile, E-mail, Voicemail, Teleconferencing, Video-conferencing, Word processor, Internet, Social Media); Formal Correspondence; Resume Writing, Difference between Bio-data, Resume and Curriculum-Vitae.

### **UNIT – IV**

The Joy of Reading (Orient Longman): The following Poems-

Speech on Indian Independence Jawaharlal Nehru

(1) Sonnet: “When in disgrace...” William Shakespeare

(2) Success is Counted Sweetest” Emily Dickinson

Transformation of sentences: (a)Active/passive(b)Interrogative

### **UNIT – V**

Tenses; Comprehension; Paragraph Writing; Punctuation; Latin Maxims; Pair of words; One-word substitution, Synonym, Antonym; Comprehension of Legal Texts; Prescribed Leading Cases; Newspaper Reading, Idioms and Phrases.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Bhatnagar, R.P. and R. Bhargava, Law and language, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- ii. Cambridge Idioms Dictionary. Singapore : Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- iii. Collins Cobuild students Grammar
- iv. Cutts Martin, The Plain English Guide, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- v. Donald, Sydney G. and Pauline E Kneale. Study Skills for Language Students. New York: OUP, 2001.
- vi. Eastwood John, Oxford Practice Grammar Oxford Uni. Publication.
- vii. Gibbons John, (ed.) Language and Law, Longman, 1996 London.
- viii. Green, David. Contemporary English Grammar Structures and Composition. Chennai: Macmillan, 1999.
- ix. Hansen, Randall S and Katherine Hansen. The Complete Idiot’s Guide to Study Skills. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2008.
- x. Hewings, Hartin, Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge University Press

## **PAPER 1.2.**

### **PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF MANAGEMENT**

#### **SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Principles and Practices of Management is an introductory course on management process from managers' perspective. The course seeks to help students acquire the requisite knowledge, skills and abilities needed to successfully manage the organization. The course examines the logic and working of organizations and outlines the major functions of management. The main objective of this course is to help the students to get aware towards varied management principles and practices and to help students develop an understanding of application of management principles, functions and develop requisite skills for client and work place management. This course covers the explanations about the fundamentals of management discipline in organizational context. It details the different functions of management such as planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling. The course also emphasizes on identification of critical issues and framing of strategies and scenarios required to execute management functions.

#### **UNIT - I**

##### Definition, Nature & Scope of Management:

Management as a Science, Art and Process; Development of Management Thought; Functions and Roles of a Manager; Concept, Nature, Process and Significance of Management; Managerial Levels, Skills, Functions and Roles; Management v. Administration; Leadership v. Management; Development of Management Thought: Classical, Neo-Classical, Behavioural, Systems and Contingency Approaches

#### **UNIT - II**

##### Planning Process, Organization, Decision-Making:

Planning Process, Types of Planning; Organization Structure and Design; Mechanistic v. Organic Organizations; Concept, Types, Process and Techniques of Problem Solving and



Decision-Making; Principles of an Organization; Span of Control; Departmentation; Types of an Organization; Authority-Responsibility; Delegation and Decentralization; Organizational Politics; Formal and Informal Organization

### **UNIT - III**

#### Staffing:

Concept, Definition, meaning and, Importance of Staffing;; Nature and processing of Staffing; Types and functions of Staffing Motivation: Leadership: Meaning and Importance, Traits of a Leader, Leadership Styles: Likert's systems of Management, Tannenbaum & Schmidt Model and Managerial Grid

Concept, Types and Process of Business Communication, Strategic Communication

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Controlling:

Nature and Scope of Control; Controlling functions and its importance Methods of Control in principles of management Types of Control; Control Process; Techniques of Controlling; Managing Conflicts; Managing Diversity in Organizations; Quality Circle; Total Quality Management

### **UNIT - V**

#### Motivation and Leadership:

Meaning, development, nature and Significance of Motivation; Process of Motivation, Theories of Motivation; Types of motivation;, Type and Styles of Leadership

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Ghuman, K. & Aswathapa, K, (2017). Management concepts and cases (10th ed.), Tata McGraw Hills, New Delhi.
- ii. James A.F. Stoner, Principles of Management, Pearson education India, New Delhi, 2011
- iii. J.L. Massie, Essentials of Management, 4th edition, Prentice Hall India, 2009
- iv. Koontz, H, & Wehrich, H (2016). Essentials of Management: An International Perspective (8th ed.), Tata McGraw Hills, New Delhi.
- v. O. Donnel Koontz and Weirich, Essentials of Management, 8th edition Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2010
- vi. P.F. Drucker, The Practice of Management, revised edition, Elsevier Ltd., 2007
- vii. Ramaswamy, I. (2011). Principles of Business Management, (8th ed.), Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- viii. Robbins, S. (2017). Management, (13th ed.), Pearson Education, New Delhi.
- ix. Telsan, M.T. (2016). Industrial and Business Management, (4th ed.), S. Chand, New Delhi.
- x. V. Gabriel, Management, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003

## PAPER 1.3.

### MANEGERIAL ECONOMICS

#### SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

This subject Managerial Economics aims to provide the students with the knowledge, tools and techniques to make effective economic decisions under conditions of risk and uncertainty. Demand, cost and pricing decisions are emphasized. Topics include decision-making criteria and procedures, demand and cost theory and estimation, pricing theory and practice (including price positioning), pricing new products and competitive bids and price quotes. The object of the course is to enable the students to list the different goals and constraints that firms face, apply the economic way of thinking to individual decisions and business decisions, use calculus (first and second order derivatives) to solve for an optimum solution and it is presumed that after successful completion of the course the student will be able to understand how prices get determined in markets, how market participants benefit in the form of consumer surplus and producer surplus and what are the consequences of government intervention.

#### UNIT- I

##### Introduction to Managerial Economics:

Definition of Managerial economics: Objectives; Characteristics; Uses; Decision Making and Forward Planning; Basic Economic Tools in Management Economics; Utility Analysis Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of Equal-Marginal Utility and Consumer Surplus The Circular flow of Economic Activity; The Nature of the Firm; Rationale for the Firm, Objective of the Firm; The Concept of Economic Profit; Profit in a Market System; Economics and Decision Making

#### UNIT-II

##### Consumer Behaviour, Demand and Supply Analysis:

Law of Demand; Theory of Demand; Shift in Demand Curves; Concept of Measurement of Elasticity of Demand; Factors affecting Elasticity of Demand; Income Elasticity of Demand; Cross Elasticity of Demand; Individual Demand, Market Demand: Determinants of market demand, The market demand equation, Market Demand v. Firm Demand

Price Elasticity: Price Elasticity and Marginal Revenue; Price Elasticity and Decision Making Cardinal Utility Approach; Diminishing Marginal Utility; Ordinal Utility Approach; Indifference Curve, Marginal Rate of Substitution; Budget Line and Consumer Equilibrium; Law of Supply, Shift in Supply Curve

### **UNIT-III**

Theory of Production, Cost and Firm's Behaviour:

Meaning and Concept of Production; Factors of Production and Production Function; Fixed and Variable Factors; Law of Variable Proportion and Law of Returns to Scale; Profit Maximization;

Cost: Concept of Cost, Cost Function, Short Run Cost, Long Run Cost; Economies and Diseconomies of Scale; Explicit Cost and Implicit Cost, Private and Social Cost; The Economic Concept of Costs: Opportunity Cost, Explicit and Implicit Costs, Marginal, Incremental and Sunk Costs; The Cost of Long-Lived Assets

### **UNIT-IV**

Macro Economics Analysis:

Definition of Macroeconomics; Key concepts, tools and models of modern Macroeconomic theory; Meaning of Macroeconomic analysis ;Problems in Macroeconomic analysis; Circular Flow of Income, National Income Concepts; Theory of Income and Employment: Classical, Modern (Keynesian) Approach;

### **UNIT-V**

Competition:

Concept, meaning and benefits of Competition; Theory of Price Determination: Price and Output determination under Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition; Oligopoly, Pricing in Various Market Structures

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Atmanand, Managerial Economics, Excel Books, 2012
- ii. Barry Keating and J. Holton Wilson: Managerial Economics
- iii. Chaturvedi D.D. and S.L.Gupta (2003) Business Economics, Brijwasi Publishers.
- iv. D M Mithani : Business Economics
- v. D.N. Dwivedi, Managerial Economics
- vi. Dominick Salvatore, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, Oxford University Press
- vii. Dr. P.N. Reddy and H.R. Appanaiah : Essentials of Business Economics
- viii. Dr. S. Sankaran, Managerial Economics
- ix. Dwivedi, D.N. (2003) Managerial Economics, Vikas Publishing House
- x. Dwivedi, D.N. (2005), Macro Economics, Tata MC Graw Hill.

- xi. Edward Shapiro (2003); Macro Economic Analysis, Tata Mc. Graw Hill.
- xii. H. Craig Petersen & W. Crisewis: Managerial Economics
- xiii. K KDewett : Economnic Theory
- xiv. Koutsoyiannis, A. (2003) Modern Micro-Economics, Macmillan Press Ltd.
- xv. Mehta, P.L. (2003); Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand & Sons
- xvi. Mishra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2003) Modern Macro-Economics Theory, Himalya Publishing House.
- xvii. Niepelt (2019) Macro Economic Analysis MIT Press
- xviii. P.L. Mehta, Managerial Economics, S. Chand and Sons Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
- xix. Petersen & Lewis: Managerial Economics
- xx. R.L. Varshney and K.L. Maheswari, Managerial Economics
- xxi. Salvatore, Dominick, Managerial Economics, McGraw- Hill Book Company.
- xxii. Seth M L Text Book of Economic Theory
- xxiii. W. Chris Lewis, Sudhir K. Jain, H. Craig Petersen, Managerial Economics, Pearson

## PAPER 1.4.

### LAW OF TORTS - I

#### SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

With rapid industrialization, law of tort has taken a dynamic shape and came to be used as an effective remedy against manufacturers and industrial units for their activities injurious to human beings. Product liability is now assuming a new dimension in developed economics. Hence, the basic purpose for introducing this law to the students is to make them understand the constituents of tort and its general principles.

#### UNIT - I

##### Meaning, Nature and Definition of Tort:

Development of actions in tort in England and India; Meaning, Nature and definition of tort; Tort distinguished from contract, Quasi-Contract, breach of trust and crime; Foundation of tortious liability; Kinds of Damages; Relevance of Motive in Torts and its Exceptions—wrongful act, damage and remedy; Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-Feasance; Joint and Several Tort Feasors; Judicial Responses; Felonious Torts.

#### UNIT - II

##### General Defences in Tort:

Volenti Non Fit Injuria, consent, voluntary assumption of risk, exclusion clauses; Vis Major (Act of God); Inevitable accident; Act of third parties; Novus Actus Interveniens; Plaintiff's wrong or default; Self-defence and Defence of Property; Necessity; Statutory Authority; Judicial and quasi-judicial acts; Parental and quasi-parental authorities; Illegality; Mistake of Fact.

#### UNIT - III

Damages and Remoteness of Damage; Contributory Negligence, Death as creating and extinguishing Liability

Damages: Types- General and special, nominal, contemptuous, aggravated, exemplary, Compensatory damages- Principles of causation, foreseeability, certainty, assessment and calculation of damages- principles, personal injuries, death, loss of property, economic and non-economic losses; Injunction- Permanent and Temporary, Qua-Timet Action; Replevin (Claim and Delivery); Ejectment

Extra - Judicial Remedies:

Self-Defence, Re-Entry on Land, Recapture of goods, Abatement, Distress Damage Feasant;

**UNIT - IV**

Vicarious Liability:

Principle of Vicarious Liability: Nature, Scope and Justification; Concept of Master (Employer) and Servant (Employee) relationship; State Liability; Concept of Sovereign and Non-Sovereign Functions;

**UNIT - V**

Miscellaneous:

Strict Liability and its Exceptions, Absolute Liability, No-Fault Liability and their Exceptions;

**LEADING CASES:**

- Donogue v. Stevenson (1932) AC 562
- Indian Medical Association v. V. P. Shantha, AIR (1996) SC 558.
- Municipal Corporation of Delhi v. Smt. Subhagwati, AIR (1966) SC 17.
- N. Nagendra Rao v. State of Andhra Pradesh, AIR (1994) SC 2663.
- Rylands v. Fletcher, (1868) LP. 3 HL 330.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Avtar Singh and Harpreet Kaur, Introduction to the Law of Torts and Consumer Protection, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, 2013, LexisNexis.
- ii. Bangia, R.K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2015.
- iii. Basu, D.D.: The Law of Torts, Kamal Law House, Kolkata, 2008.
- iv. Clerk and Lindsell: Torts, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2008.
- v. Gandhi, B.M.: Law of Torts, Lucknow. Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- vi. Howarth, D. R., Hepple Howarth, and Mathews. Tort: Cases & Materials. London: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- vii. Iyer, Ramaswamy: Law of Torts, New Delhi. Lexis Nexis Butterworth, 2007.
- viii. Kapoor, S.K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad. Central Law Agency, 2018.
- ix. Pandey, J.N. & Pandey, Vijay K.: Law of Torts, Allahabad. Central Law Publications, 2019.
- x. Salmond on the Law of Torts, Sir John William Salmond, R. F. V. Heuston, Sweet & Maxwell, 1977.
- xi. Sir Percy Henry Winfield, Tom Ellis Lewis; Winfield on Tort: A Textbook of the Law of Tort, Sweet & Maxwell, 1954.
- xii.

## **PAPER 1.5.**

### **LAW OF CONTRACT**

#### **[GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT AND SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963]**

#### **SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

To apply the basic principles in contractual relations, there need to be a clear understanding of the basic sources of law of contract. As the major source of contract law being the principles of English common law, we need to discuss the evolution of law of contract and the similarities and dissimilarities with the English law of contract. Hence, this course is designed to acquaint the students with the conceptual and operational parameters of these various general principles of contractual relations. Specific enforcement of contract is an important aspect of the law of contract. Analysis of the kinds of contracts that can be specifically enforced and the methods of enforcement forms a significant segment of this study. A practical overview of Specific Relief Act which gives a judicial remedy to enforce performance of contract is also included in the study.

#### **UNIT - I**

Meaning, elements and characteristics of Contract; Formation and Classification of Contract, including the Standard form of Contract; Proposal: Meaning, Elements Characteristics and Kinds of Proposal; Distinction between Proposal and Invitation to Proposal; Acceptance: Meaning, Modes and Characteristics of Acceptance; Communication, Revocation and Termination of Proposal and Acceptance;

## **UNIT - II**

### Consideration:

Meaning, Definition and Elements of Consideration; Significance and adequacy of consideration; Privity to Contract; Unlawful Consideration and Object Exception to the consideration.

## **UNIT - III**

Valid Contract Capacity to Contract: Free Consent: E-Contracts: Definition, Silent Features, Formation and types, Differences between E- Contract and Traditional Contract, Advantages and Disadvantages of E –Contracts;

Voidable and Void Agreements:

Doctrine of severability; Agreements in restraint of marriage; in restraint of trade; Uncertain agreements; in restraint of legal proceedings; Agreement by way of wager; Contingent Contract

## **UNIT - IV**

### Performance of Contract:

Parties to perform the contract, Joint rights and joint liability and performance of reciprocal promises; Time, Place and Manner of Performance; Discharge from liability to perform the contract, doctrine of Impossibility. Certain relations resembling to those created by Contract (Quasi Contract)

## **UNIT - V**

### Breach of Contract :

Meaning and Kinds; Remedies for Breach of Contract: (i) Damages—Measure of damages and remoteness of damage;

(ii) Specific Performance of contract and injunctions under Specific Relief Act,1963 and Amendments; Contracts which are specifically enforceable; Contracts which are not specifically enforceable; Injunction; Rescission and Cancellation of Contract; Discretion of Court.

### **LEADING CASES:**

- Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. (1892) Civ. 1 QB 256
- Bhagwandas v. Girdhari Lal & Co. AIR 1966 SC 543
- Motilal Padampat Sugar Mills v. State of U.P. AIR 1979 SC 621
- Mohori Bibi v. Dharmodas Ghose, (1903) 30 I.A. 114
- Satyabrata Ghose v. Mugneeram Bangur & Co. and Another AIR 1954 SC 310

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- i. Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York, 2016
- ii. Atiyah P.S.: An Introduction to the Law of Contract, Clarendon Law Series, OUP
- iii. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, 12th ed., Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2019 (Reprint)



- iv. Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 14th ed.2019
- v. Mulla, Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 15<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2015
- vi. Neil Andrews, Contract Law, Cambridge University Press, 2011
- vii. P.R. Desai: Principles of Law of Contract
- viii. Pollock & Mulla: Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
- ix. V.G. Ramchandra: The Law of Contract in India

## **PAPER 2.1.**

### **ENGLISH FOR LAW**

#### **SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts ;

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The course aims at enhancing verbal and non-verbal skills of law students with focus on Reading skills. The exposure to close reading of different genres included in the textbook would enable them to hone their empathetic skills and study skills and writing skills.

#### **UNIT – I**

Concern logical fallacies; Comprehension of Legal Texts; Use of cohesive devices (Legal drafting); Precise-writing, summarizing and briefing; Brief-writing and drafting of reports; Essay writing on topics of legal interests; Varieties of sentence structures and verb pattern; Translation (from English to Hindi and from Hindi to English)

#### **UNIT – II**

Composition Skills:

Report Writing; Précis Writing; Notices of General Nature; Essay Writing on recent Socio - Legal Topic(s);

#### **UNIT – III**

Understanding the Law:

Defining Law; Meaning of Act, Bill, Custom, Laws, Morality, Ordinance, Precedent, Rule, Statute; Nature of Law; Classification of Laws- Municipal Law and International Law, Public and Private Laws, Civil and Criminal laws; Interpreting Law and Role of Language in Interpretation (Use of definitions, meanings of words, literal meaning and contextual meaning).

## UNIT – IV

Meaning of Legal Terms : FIR, Complaint, Written Statement, Plaintiff, Defendant, Appeal, Tribunal, Divorce, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Adoption, Maintenance, Alimony, Valid, Void, Litigation, Monogamy, Bigamy, Polygamy, Crime, Agreement, Contract, Fraud, Minor, Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment, Pledge, Libel, Slander, Defamation, Homicide, Genocide, Suicide, Executive, Legislature, Judiciary, Constitution, Negligence, Nuisance, Precedent, Prospective, Mortgage, Retrospective, Summons, Ultra-Vires, Will, Warrant, Public, Private

## UNIT – V

M.C. Chagla: *Roses in December*

Legal Eagles: *The Story of the Top Seven Indian Lawyers* by Indu Bhan

### PRESCRIBED LIST OF LEGAL TERMS:

Abet	Confession	Fraud	Malfeasance
Abate	Compromise	Frustration	Minor
Abstain	Consent	Good Faith	Misfeasance
Accomplice	Conspiracy	Guardian	Mortgage
Act of God	Contempt	<i>Habeas Corpus</i>	Murder
Actionable	Contingent	Hearsay	Negligence
Accuse	Contraband	Homicide	Negotiable
Adjournment	Conviction	Inheritance	Instruments
Adjudication	Convention	Illegal	Neutrality
Admission	Corporate	Indemnity	Non-feasance
Affidavit	Custody	Inheritance	Notification
Amendment	Damages	<i>In limine</i>	Novation
Appeal	Decree	Insanity	Nuisance
Acquittal	Defamation	Institute	Oath
Articles	Defense	Insurance	Obscene
Assent	Deposit	Intestate	Offender
Attested	Detention	Issue	Order
Attornment	Discretion	Judicial	Ordinance
Averment	Distress	Jurisdiction	Overrule
Bail	Earnest Money	Justice	Partition
Bailment	Enact	Judgment	Perjury
Blockade	Enforceable	Justiciable	Petition
Bonafide	Equality	Legislation	Plaintiff
By-laws	Escheat	Legitimacy	Pledge
Charge	Estoppel	Liabe	Preamble
Chattels	Eviction	Liberty	Pre-emption
Citation	Executive	License	Prescription
Clause	Ex-parte	Lieu	Presumption
Coercion	Finding	Liquidation	Privilege
Code	Floating charge	Maintenance	Privity
Cognizable	Franchise	Malafide	Process

Promissory Note	Verdict
Proof	Vested
Proposal	Violate
Prosecution	Vis-major
Procedural	Void
Proviso	Voidable
Ratify	Waiver
Receiver	Warrant
Redemption	Warranty
Reference	Will
Regulation	Writ
Remand	
Remedy	
Repeal	
Res Judicata	
Respondent	
Restitution	
Rule	
Ruling	
Schedule	
Section	
Settlement	
Sovereignty	
Stamp Duty	
Status quo	
Statute	
Succession	
Summons	
Surety	
Tenant	
Testator	
Testatrix	
Title	
Tort	
Trade Mark	
Treason	
Treaty	
Trespass	
Trial	
Tribunal	
Trust	
Ultra vires	
Undue influence	
Usage	

## **PRESCRIBED LIST OF LATIN MAXIMS:**

1. A mensa et thoro (from table and bed)
2. Ab initio (from the beginning)
3. Actio personalis moritur cum persona (Personal right of action dies with the person)
4. Actus curiae neminem gravabit (an act of the Court shall prejudice no one)
5. Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea (the act itself does not constitute guilt unless done with a guilty intent).
6. Actus reus (wrongful act)
7. Ad interim (in the meantime)
8. Ad liteam (for the suit)
9. Ad valorem (according to the value)
10. Adjournment sine die (adjournment without a day for a further meeting or hearing)
11. Alibi (plea of being elsewhere)
12. Allegans Contraria Non Est Audiendus (One making contradictory statements is not to be heard)
13. Amicus curiae (friend of the Court)
14. Animus (intention)
15. Audi alteram partem (hear the other side)
16. Bonus iudex secundum aequum et bonum iudicat et aequitatem stricto juri praefert (A good judge decides according to justice and right and prefers equity to strict law.)
17. Caveat emptor (buyer beware)
18. Consensus ad idem (agreement by the persons upon the same thing in the same sense)
19. Corpus delicti (Body of the crime)
20. Corpus juris civilis (Body of civil law)
21. Dammum sine injuria (damage without injury)
22. De facto (in fact)
23. De jure (in law)
24. Decree nisi (a decree which takes effect after a specified period)
25. Delegates non potest delegare (a delegated power cannot be further delegated)
26. De minimis non curat lex (the law does not account of the trifles)
27. Denatio martis cause (gift by a person on the death-bed)
28. Doli incapax (incapable in malice)
29. Ei incumbit probatio qui dicit, non qui negat (The burden of proof is on the one who declares, not on one who denies)
30. Ejusdem generis (of the same category)
31. Eminent domain (the supreme rights)
32. Ex officio (from the office)
33. Ex specialis derogat legi generali- (Specific law takes away from the general law)
34. Ex turpi causa non oritur actio (No action arises on an immoral contract.)
35. Ex parte (not in the presence of the opposite party)
36. Ex post facto (by subsequent act)
37. Factum valet (the fact which cannot be altered)
38. Fait accompli (an accomplished fact)

39. Fortior est custodia legis quam hominis (The custody of the law is stronger than that of man)
40. Fraus et jus nunquam cohabitant (Fraud and justice never dwell together.)
41. Ignorantia legis neminem excusat (ignorance of law is no excuse)
42. In pari materia (in an analogous case, cause or position)
43. Injuria sine damno (injury without damage)
44. Interest re publicate ut sit finis litium (it in the interest of the republic that there should be an end of law suit)
45. Interpretare et concordare leges legibus est optimus interpretandi modus (To interpret and harmonize laws is the best method of interpretation.)
46. Intra vires (within the powers)
47. Judex non potest esse testis in propira causa - A judge cannot be witness in his own cause.
48. Jus terti (the right of a third party)
49. Justitia nemini neganda est (Justice is to be denied to no one)
50. Lex citius tolerare vult privatum damnum quam publicum malum (The law would rather tolerate a private injury than a public evil.)
51. Lis pendens (pending suit)
52. Mens rea (guilty mind)
53. Mesne profits (the profits received by a person on wrongful possession)
54. Mors dicitur ultimum supplicium (Death is called the extreme penalty.)
55. Nemo dat quod non habet (no man can transfer better title than he himself has)
56. Nemo Debet Bis Vexari Pro Una Et Eadem Causa (no man can be twice vexed for the same cause)
57. Nemo judex in causa sua (no one shall be a judge in his own case)
58. Nemo punitur pro alieno delicto - No one is punished for the crime of another.
59. Obiter dicta (an opinion of law not necessary to the decision)
60. Onus probandi (the burden of proof)
61. Pacta sunt servanda (pacts must be respected)
62. Pendent elite (during litigation)
63. Per capita (counting heads)
64. Per incuriam (though inadvertence or carelessness)
65. Post mortem - After death
66. Prima facie - On the face of it
67. Pro bono publico (for the public good)
68. Pro rata - In proportion.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Garner, Bryan A. ed. Black's Law Dictionary, 10th Edition
- ii. Gibbons John, (ed.) Language and Law, Longman, 1996 London.
- iii. Law Commission of India. Non-feasibility of Introduction of Hindi as Compulsory Language in the Supreme Court of India. Report No 216, December 2008.
- iv. Leech, Geoffrey. Semantics- The Study of Meaning. Great Britain: Penguin Books, 1981.

- v. Legal Eagles: The Story of the Top Seven Indian Lawyers, Indu Bhan, Random House Publishers India Private Limited, 2015.
- vi. M.C. Chagla: Roses in December
- vii. Madabhushi Sridhar, Legal Language, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- viii. Melinkoff, David, The Language of Law, Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1963.
- ix. Mohan, Krishna and Meenakshi Raman. Advanced Communicative English. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- x. Narayanswami, V. R. Strengthen Your Writing. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2000.
- xi. P. Ramanatha Aiyer's Law Lexicon. LexisNexis, 2012.
- xii. Riley, Alison, English for Law, London: Macmillan, 1991.
- xiii. Wallace, Michael J: Study Skills in English, Cambridge University Press.

## **PAPER 2.2.**

### **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

#### **SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts ;

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30marks (15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment:10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with the overall framework of financial decision-making in a business unit and to familiarize the students with the concepts, tools and practices of financial management together with learning about the decisions and processes of financial management in a business firm.

#### **UNIT - I**

##### Financial Management:

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Finance; Objectives of Financial Management; Financial Goals: Scope and Functions of Financial Managers; Profit Maximization, Wealth Maximization; Finance Functions; Investment; Agency Costs; Time and Value of Money

#### **UNIT - II**

##### Capital Budgeting:

Nature of Investment Decisions; Investment Evaluation Criteria: Net Present Value (NPV) and Internal Rate of Return (IRR) Comparison; Profitability Index, Payback Period, Accounting Rate of Return; Capital Rationing; Risk Analysis in Capital Budgeting;

#### **UNIT - III**

##### Working Capital Management:

Significance; Types of Working Capital, Objectives of Inventory Management; Types of Inventory; Motives for Holding Cash; Objectives of Cash Management; Costs and Benefits of Accounts Receivable; Financing of Working Capital; Sources of Working Capital; Management of Inventory; Management of Cash; Management of Account Receivables;



Optimum Credit Policy; Credit Collection; Factoring Service; Various Committee Reports on Bank Finance; Dimensions of Working Capital Management;

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### Cost of Capital:

Meaning, Factors Affecting Cost of Capital, Significance; Capital Structure Theories: Concept of Value of Firm, Factors Determining Capital Structure, Financial Distress; Calculation of Cost of Debt, Preference Capital, Equity Capital and Retained Earnings; Leverages: Meaning, Types, Significance; Operating and Financial Leverages; Measurement of Leverages; Effects of Operating and Financial Leverages on Profit;

#### **UNIT - V**

##### Management of Cash and Liquidity:

Capital Structure Theories: Management of Industry; Traditional and MM Hypotheses; Walter's Model, Gordon's Model; Determining Capital Structure in Practice; Capital Structure Planning.

Dividend Policy: Definition and Types of Dividends, Determinants of Dividend Policy, Rights and Bonus Shares; Dividend Decisions; Types of Dividend; Dividend Models: Principles of Dividend Policy; Practical Aspects of Dividend;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Bhattacharya, Hrishikas: Working Capital Management: Strategies and Techniques; Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- ii. Chandra, Prasanna: Financial Management; Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi
- iii. Hampton, Joh. J (1998), Financial Decision Making, Prentice Hall of India, 4th Edition.
- iv. Horne Van C. & Wachowich M. (2002), Fundamentals of Financial Management, Prentice Hall of India, 11th Edition
- v. Khan, M. Y. and Jain P. K., Financial Management, 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill Company, 2012
- vi. Maheshwari S.N. (2004), Financial Management: Principles and Practice, Sultan Chand & Sons, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition.
- vii. Pandey I.M., (2010), Financial Management, 10th edition, Vikas Publishing House, N. Delhi
- viii. Prasanna Chandra, (2012), Financial Management: Theory and Practice, 8th edition, Tata McGraw Hill
- ix. Ravi M kishore: Fundamentals of Financial Management, Taxmann Publishing Company
- x. Van C. Horne & M. Wachowich, Fundamentals of Financial Management, 13<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2008
- xi. Vanhorne, J.C., Financial Management and Policy; Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi

## PAPER 2.3.

### HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

#### SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination (15+10+5)	—	30marks

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with the overall framework of Human Resource Management and to provide a comprehensive platform for The development of Human Resources In the organisation Further to provide a climate for employees to discover, develop, and use their knowledge for the betterment of organisation and to retain, attract and motivate the talented.

#### UNIT - I

##### Human Resource Management:

Concept and functions of HRM, competencies of HR manager, organization of HR department, HR policies, Emerging challenges of human resource management: workforce diversity, work life balance

#### UNIT - II

##### Acquisition of Human Resource:

Human Resource Planning; Job Analysis: Job Description and Job Specification; Recruitment: concept and sources, Selection: concept, process, testing and interview; Placement and Induction.

#### UNIT - III

##### Training and Development:

Concept and Importance; Training Need Analysis; Designing training programmes; training methods; Management development programmes; Evaluating training effectiveness; Challenges in training and development; Career Planning.

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### Compensation & Integration:

Concept of Compensation, HR policies; Job evaluation; Methods of wage payments and incentives plans; Fringe benefits; Motivation and Morale; Conflicts; Grievance Procedure; Handling Discipline; Separation: Separation Process, Lay off, Retrenchment, Dismissal and Discharge.

#### **UNIT - V**

##### Performance Management:

Performance Management Concept; Objectives and Characteristics of Performance Management; Performance Appraisal and Performance Management; Methods of Performance Management; Monitoring performance and reporting, Performance analysis and Behavioral aspects, Performance measurement and control, Criteria for measuring PM; Performance Management Practices of Different Companies.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Aswathappa, K., Human resources and Personnel Management, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. Dessler. G. and Varkkey, B., Human Resource Management, Pearson Education, Delhi.
3. Chhabra, T.N., Human Resource Management, DhanpatRai& Co., Delhi.
4. Decenzo, D.A. and Robbins, S.P., Fundamentals of Human Resource Management, Wiley, India.
5. Rao, V.S.P., Human Resource Management: Text and Cases, Excel Books.
6. Gupta, C.B., Human Resource Management, Sultan Chand & Sons, Delhi.

## PAPER 2.4.

### LAW OF TORTS - II

#### SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

With rapid industrialization, law of tort has taken a dynamic shape and came to be used as an effective remedy against manufacturers and industrial units for their activities injurious to human beings. Product liability is now assuming a new dimension in developed economics. Hence, the basic purpose for introducing this law to the students is to make them understand the constituents of tort and general principles.

#### UNIT - I

##### Trespass to Persons :

Assault, Battery, Mayhem; Causing Emotional Distress; Malicious Prosecution and abuse of legal proceedings; False Imprisonment; Deceit and Conspiracy; Particular defences available in each of these types.

##### Trespass to Property:

Liability for Land and Structure including Occupier's Liability; Private Nuisance: Conversion; Trespass to land, Trespass to personal property, Detention and conversion, Passing off; Injury to trademark, patent and copyrights; Public and Private Nuisance; Particular defences available in each of these types.

#### UNIT - II

##### Trespass to Reputation:

Defamation : Libel and slander; Freedom of speech and expression; Defences to defamation; Invasion of privacy and defences.

#### UNIT - III

##### Negligence and Miscellaneous:

Duty to take care and its breach; Foreseeability, causation; Contributory negligence and other defences to negligence; Occupier's Liability; Res Ipsa Loquitur; Liability for Statements (Deceit); Malicious Prosecution and Civil Proceedings;

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### Consumer Protection Act, 2019:

Consumer Protection; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept and Third Party Beneficiary; Consumer Protection Councils; Central Consumer Protection Authority; Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission; Mediation; Product Liability; Offences and Penalties;

#### **UNIT - V**

##### Motor Vehicles Act 1988 and The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act 2019:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Amendment, Fault and No-Fault Liability of Driver and Owner; Concepts regarding Third Party; Driving Licenses; National and State Register of Driving Licenses; National Transportation Policy; Offences and Penalties, Powers and Jurisdiction of a Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal and Judicial Responses.

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- Donogue v. Stevenson (1932) AC 562
- Indian Medical Association v. V. P. Shantha, AIR (1996) SC 558.
- Municipal Corporation of Delhi v. Smt. Subhagwati, AIR (1966) SC 17.
- N. Nagendra Rao v. State of Andhra Pradesh, AIR (1994) SC 2663.
- Rylands v. Fletcher, (1868) LP. 3 HL 330.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. Avtar Singh and Harpreet Kaur, Introduction to the Law of Torts and Consumer Protection, 3rd ed, 2013, LexisNexis.
- ii. Howarth, D. R., Hepple Howarth, and Mathews. Tort: Cases & Materials. London: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- iii. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 And The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019 Bare Acts
- iv. Ramaswamy Iyers's The Law of Torts, Lakshminath ed, 10th ed, 2007, LexisNexis.
- v. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts, Akshay Sapre ed., 27th ed., 2016, LexisNexis.
- vi. Salmond and Heuston on the Law of Torts, R F V Heuston and R A Buckley Ed., 21<sup>st</sup> ed., Sweet and Maxwell.
- vii. Salmond and Heuston: Law of Torts, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2004.
- viii. The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 Bare Act
- ix. Tony Weir, An Introduction to Tort Law, 2nd ed, 2006, Oxford University Press.
- x. Wienfield and Jolowicz on Tort, W V H Rogers ed., 18th ed., 2010, Sweet and Maxwell.

#### **PAPER 2.5.**

**SPECIAL CONTRACTS**  
**[SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930, INDIAN PARTNERSHIP**  
**ACT, 1932, LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP ACT, 2008]**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The essence of all commercial transactions is but regulated by the law of contract. The expansion of commercial activities at a global market environment makes the understanding of the law of contract even more critical.

This course follows the pattern about the general principles that apply to all contracts. They deal with general principles that apply to each specific contractual relationship. The study of this course will enable a good understanding of the purposes with which each of these transactions is made, the features of each of these transactions, and the rights and liabilities of the parties to them.

**UNIT - I**

Contracts of Indemnity and Guarantee:

Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee and Kind of Guarantee; Rights of Indemnity Holder; Rights of the Surety, Extent of the Liability of the Surety; Discharge of liability of the Surety.

Contracts of Bailment and Pledge:

Meaning and Kinds of Contracts of Bailment – Bailment without Consideration; Rights and Duties of Bailee and Bailor; Termination of Contract of Bailment; Contract of Pledge-Meaning and Definition, Pledge by Unauthorized Persons

**UNIT - II**

Contract of Agency:

Definition, Kinds and Modes of Creation of Agency; Relation between: i) The Principal and Agent ii) The Principal and Third Party, and iii) The Agent and the Third Party  
Determination of Agent's authority – i) By Act of Parties; and ii) By Operation of Law – Irrevocable Authority

### **UNIT - III**

#### Contract of Sale of Goods:

Sale-Meaning, Definition and Distinguish between Agreement to Sell, Hire-Purchase Agreement; Goods-Existing, Future and Contingent; Conditions and Warranties; Passing of Property from Seller to Buyer; Sale by Unauthorized Person; Law relating to Performance of Sale; Rights of Unpaid Seller

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Contract of Partnership:

Meaning, Definition, Creation and the Characteristics of Contract of Partnership; Kinds of Partner and Partnership; Distinction between: i) Co-ownership and Partnership ii) Joint Hindu Family Firm and Partnership; iii) Company and Partnership iv) Position of Minor; Relations inter-se of partners and relation of Partners with third parties; Registration of Partnership firm; Effect of Non - Registration of Partnership Firm; Dissolution of Firm

### **UNIT – V**

#### Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses

### **LEADING CASES:**

- National Bank of India Ltd. v. Sohan Lal AIR 1965 SCR (3) 293
- Amritlal Goverdhan Lallan v. State Bank of Travancore, AIR 1960 SC 1432
- Patnaik & Co. v. State of Orissa AIR 1965 SC 1655
- State of Gujarat v. Mamon Mohd. AIR 1967 SC 1885
- Serious Fraud Investigation Office v. Rahul Modi, 2019 SC 423
- Hindustan Construction Company Limited v. Union of India 2019 SC

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- i. A Ramaiya's Commentary on the Sale of Goods, K. Shanmukham and H.K. Saharay Ed., 5th ed, 2014, Universal Law Publishing.
- ii. Akhilesh Gupta, Law Relating to Special Contracts—Contracts of Bailment, Pledge
- iii. Akhileshwar Pathak, Law of Sale of Goods, 2013, Oxford University Press.
- iv. Avtar Singh, Principal of the Law of Sale of Goods (English and Hindi)
- v. Avtar Singh, Introduction to Law of Partnership (including Limited Liability Partnership) 10th ed., 2011, Eastern Book Company.
- vi. Benjamin's Sale of Goods, Michael Bridge ed, 9th ed, 2016, Sweet and Maxwell.
- vii. D. S. Chopra, A Commentary on Sale of Goods, Partnership and Negotiable Instruments, 2016, Thomson Reuters.

- viii. Mulla's The Sale of Goods Act and the Indian Partnership Act, K Kannan ed., 10<sup>th</sup> ed, 2012, LexisNexis.
- ix. P S Ramanatha Aiyar, Law of Sale of Goods, Shrinivas Gupta ed., 10th ed, 2016, Universal Law Publishing.
- x. Pollock and Mulla's The Indian Partnership Act, G. C. Bharuka ed., 7th ed, 2007.
- xi. Pollock and Mulla's The Sale of Goods Act, Akshay Sapre ed., 9<sup>th</sup> ed, 2014, Lexis Nexis.



## **PAPER 3.1.**

### **BUSINESS COMMUNICATION**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This paper aims at familiarizing the students with the knowledge of Communication Process both in written and oral practiced in corporate world in everyday parlance.

#### **UNIT - I**

English Grammar: Paraphrasing in Business Communication; Significance of Knowledge of Grammar in Business Communication; Basic Forms of Communication: Communication Models; Communication Process; Barriers and Bottlenecks in Communication; Corporate Communication; Formal and Informal Communication Network; Grapevine; Non-Verbal Communication; Importance of Communication in Business World;

#### **UNIT – II**

Letter Writing: Principles, Structure, Planning, Drafting, Writing, Re-Writing, Editing Different Types of Letters; Memos in Business Communication; Modern Office Techniques used in Business Communication;

#### **UNIT - III**

Oral Communications: Public Speaking; Body Language; Presentation before the Group; Factors Affecting Presentation; Effective Listening; Interviewing Skills; Arranging and Participating in Group Discussion, Seminars and Conferences;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Client Interviewing: Meaning and Significance; Different Components Listening, Types of Questions Asked, Information Gathering and Report Formation; Ethical Consideration;

## **UNIT -V**

Report Writing: Writing Skills, Planning, Drafting, Writing, Re-writing, Editing; Different Types of Business Reports; Report Writing;

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- R.C. Sharma and Krishna Mohan, Business Correspondence and Report Writing, McGraw Hill, 2017
- Matthew M. Monippally, The Craft of Business Letters Writing, 2005
- Pettel E, Basic Business Communication, Lesikan Raymond, Boston 2004.
- Herta and Murthy, Effective Business Communication, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. 1997
- Jenny Chapman, Interviewing and Counseling, Routledge, 2012
- Stephen P. Robinson, Organizational Behaviour, 2018, available at [https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Organizational\\_Behaviour\\_by\\_Pearson\\_18e/nIyqDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=%E2%80%A2%09Organizational+Behaviour---+Stephen+P.+Robinson.2018&pg=PA323&printsec=frontcover](https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Organizational_Behaviour_by_Pearson_18e/nIyqDwAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=%E2%80%A2%09Organizational+Behaviour---+Stephen+P.+Robinson.2018&pg=PA323&printsec=frontcover)
- Morgan, Introduction to Psychology, McGraw Hill Education, 2017

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 3.2.**

### **FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks              |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks<br>(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This paper aims at understanding the basic concepts of double entry system. The students will get detailed grounding on recording of transactions and preparation of final accounting statements for business organizations. It also provides an understanding of the basics of financial statement analysis and statement of cash flow statement and a detailed understanding of company accounts.

#### **UNIT - I**

Introduction to Accounting: Understanding the Meaning, Nature, Functions and Usefulness of Accounting; Branches of Accounting; Accounting Equation, Accounting Concepts and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles; Recording of Transactions: Concept of Double Entry; Understanding the Accounting Cycle; Preparation of Voucher, Journal, Ledger and Trial Balance and Numerical on the same.

#### **UNIT – II**

Subsidiary Books: Preparation of Subsidiary Books Including Purchase Book, Sales Book and Sales Return Books and Numerical on the same. Cash Book, Types of Cash Book and Balancing of Cash Book; Numerical on Single Column Cashbook, Double Column Cashbook, Triple Column Cashbook and Petty Cash Book

### **UNIT - III**

Financial Statements: Preparation of Trading Account, Manufacturing Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet along with Adjustments and Numerical on the same. Financial Statement Analysis: Introduction; Objectives of Financial Statement Analysis; Techniques: Ratio Analysis; Comparative Analysis and Limitations of Financial Statement Analysis. (No Numerical).

### **UNIT - IV**

Statement of Cash Flows: Purpose, Use and Structure of the Statement of Cash Flows; Preparation of the Statement of Cash Flows; Reporting Cash Flows and Interpreting the Statement of Cash Flows. (No numerical).

### **UNIT - V**

Company Accounts: Characteristics and Types of Shares; Accounting for Issue of Shares at Par, Premium and Discount; Numerical on Calls in Arrear, Calls in Advance, Forfeiture of Shares, Reissue of Forfeited Shares in case of Pro Rata Allotment and Determining the Amount to be Transferred to Capital Reserve.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Jain and Narang, Advanced Accountancy, Kalyani Publishers, 2014
- M. C. Shukla and T.S. Garewal, Advanced Accountancy, Mc Graw Hill, 2017
- Mukherjee and Hanif, Modern Accountancy; Mc Graw Hill, 2020
- P.C. Tulsian, Financial Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2018
- R.L. Gupta and M. Radhaswamy, Advanced Accountancy, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2018
- S.N. Maheshwari, Advanced Accountancy, Vikas Publishing, 2018

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

### **PAPER 3.3.**

### **BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The aim of the course is to orient the students towards the basic concepts of Indian and Global Business Environment. Emphasis is placed on the significant relationship which exists between business and the social, legal, political, economic, financial and fiscal environment in India.

#### **UNIT- I**

Overview of Business Environment: Definition; Nature and Significance of Business Environment, Social Responsibility of Business, Business Ethics; Types of Environment, Internal Environment, External Environment, Micro-Environment, Macro-Environment; Theoretical Foundations: Classical Theory of International Trade: Absolute Cost Advantage Theory, Comparative Cost Theory and Modern Theory of International Trade; Michael Porter Model of Competitive Advantage;

#### **UNIT- II**

Business and Legal Environment in India: Trade Problems of Developing Countries; Economic Planning: Needs and Objectives of Various Plans, Role of Government in Economic Planning in India, Green Revolution, White Revolution, Industrial Policy Resolution of 1956 and 1991 (LPG), New Economic Policy and Implications on Indian Economy; MRTP ACT 1969, Competition Act 2002; Foreign Investment Policy - FERA, FEMA.

### **UNIT- III**

Factors Effecting Business Environment: Culture and International Business, Political, Technological, Social, Ecological and Legal environment, Eurocurrency- Market, International investments: FDI and FII;

### **UNIT- IV**

Trade Policy and Economic Integration: Free Trade and Protection, Tariff, Optimum Tariff, Quota, Dumping, Export Promotional Measures, Meaning and Levels of Economic Integration, European Union, NAFTA, EFTA, SAARC, ASEAN, Cartels, MNC's and International Trade;

### **UNIT- V**

International Institutions: IMF, The Bretten-woods System, World Bank (IBRD), GATT, Role and Functions of WTO, Salient Features of Uruguay Round, TRIPS and TRIMS, UNCTAD (United Nation's Conference on Trade & Development);

### **SUGGESTED READING\*:**

- Bhatia H.L., International Economics, Vikas Publication.2006
- Czinkota, R. Michael, International Business, Thomson Publication.2005
- Francis Cherunillum, International Economics, Himalaya Publication House 2021.
- Luthans, Comparative International Management, Tata McGraw-Hill.2018
- Mishra S.K. and V.K. Puri, Indian economy, Himalaya Publishing House.2015
- Mithani, D. International Economics, Himalaya Publication.2016
- Rudra Dutta & Sundaram, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.2004
- Sundharam, K.P.M. Money, Banking and International Trade, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi.1993

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 3.4.**

### **COMPUTER EDUCATION**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks              |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks<br>(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Today, almost every person in every part of the world uses some form of a computer every day and having a general understanding of computers can not only help you function in today's world it can prevent you from getting left behind. This course is of vital importance for those participants who are looking forward for their career in the area of Law. The course will enlighten them how to write cases, compare difference case and search different laws.

#### **UNIT - I**

Computer Fundamentals: Characteristics of Computers, Anatomy of Computer Classification of Computers: Micro, Mini, Mainframe, Super Computer). Computer Software, Operating System, Programming Languages: Types of Programming Languages–Networking Systems: Need, Types, Internet Working, Networking Standards;

#### **UNIT – II**

Operating System–MS–Windows- Windows: Definition, Evolution of Windows, Working with Dialog Boxes, Using Menus, Navigating Windows, A Shortcuts File & Folders, Customizing Desktop, Installing A Printer, Making A Default Printer, Printing A Document;

#### **UNIT - III**

MS–Word- Word Processing, Working with MS–Word, Editing A Document, Templates and Wizards, Page Formatting, Text Formatting, Tables, Mail Merging: Meaning, Setting Up

Main Document, Creating Data Source, Merging A Document, Using Labels and Envelop Wizards;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Ms-Excel - Electronic Spread Sheet, Editing, Formatting, Functions, Function Wizard Formula, Charts, Printing, Power Point;

#### **UNIT – V**

Internet & Networking System - Getting Connected, World Wide Web, E-Mailing, Html, Concept of Networking, Information System, Data Communication, Computer Network, Network Applications, Internetworks: Definition, Advantages, Popular Internetwork In India;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Introduction to Computers, Peter Norton, TATA McGraw Hill Education; 7th edition (1 July 2017)
- Computer Fundamentals (Pradeep K. Sinha) BPB Publications Paperback – 31 December 2010
- Ms-Word 2003 Complete Reference 2003
- Ms-Excel 2003 Complete Reference
- Ms-Access 2003 Complete Reference
- BPB Publications Computer Fundamentals Sixth Edition Complete Book by Pradeep K Sinha Unknown Binding – 1 January 2019
- Comdex Computer Course Kit, Vikas Gupta, Dreamtech, Delhi, 2014

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.



## **PAPER 3.5.**

### **CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks              |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks<br>(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The constitution of India is the supreme law of the country. This course provides the description of the necessary fundamental concepts and doctrines of constitutional law. It describes and analyses the division of powers, functions and responsibilities of the three organs of the country i.e. the executive, the legislature and the judiciary. The students will be provided an outline of the existing political system of governance in the country as per the constitution.

#### **UNIT - I**

Indian Constitution In The Making, Nature and Special Features of The Constitution. Citizenship Of India, Equality Before The Law and Equal Protection of Laws, Classification for Differential Treatment: Constitutional Validity, Justice to The Weaker Sections of Society: Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backwards Class, Women and Children;

#### **UNIT -II**

Speech and Expression, Media, Press and Information, Freedom of Speech and Contempt of Court, Freedom of Assembly, Right to Life and Personal Liberty: Meaning, Scope and Limitations, Rights of an Accused–Double Jeopardy, Self–Incrimination and Retroactive Punishment, Preventive Detention–Constitutional Policy;

### **UNIT - III**

Concept of Secularism: Historical Perspective, Indian Constitutional Provisions Relating Secularism, Freedom of Religion and Its Scope, Religion And The State: Its Limitations And Minority Rights;

### **UNIT - IV**

Directive Principles–Directions for Social Change–A New Social Order, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles, Inter–Relationship–Judicial Balancing, Constitutional Amendments–To Strengthen Directive Principles. Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights;

### **UNIT - V**

Methods of Constitutional Amendments, Limitations Upon Constitutional Power of Amendments the Power of Judicial Review; Development of the Basic Structure: Doctrine, Judicial Activism and its Restraint;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918
2. S.P. Gupta v. UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1991
3. Keshvanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1995 SC 2299
4. Minerva Mills Ltd. v. UOI, Air 1980 SC 1789
5. A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
6. M.C. Mehta v. UOI (1987) ISCC 395 AIR 1987, 1086
7. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086
8. Indra Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1995 SC 2299
9. People Union Civil Liberties v. UOI, AIR (1997) ISCC
10. Air India v. Nergesh Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1829
11. Indira Sawheny v. UOI, AIR 1993 SC 2178
12. Maneka Gandhi v. UOI, AIR 1978 SC 1789

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Arvind Datar, Commentary on Constitution of India (3 Vols.), Lexis Nexis (2010).
- Austin, Granville: Working A Democratic Constitution: Indian Experience 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000
- Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.
- Basu, D.D. : Introduction To The Constitution Of India (English & Hindi) 2017
- Basu, Durgadas : Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.
- Constitution of India As Amended Up To-Date
- Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019
- D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India, Lexisnexis (2013).
- Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law- 5th Edition, Wadhwa, 2015.
- Kashyap Subhash C., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2015
- M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis (2015).

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 4.1.**

### **MARKETING MANAGEMENT**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The aim of the course is to orient the students in theories and practices of Management so as to apply the acquired knowledge in actual business practices. This is a gateway to the real world of management and decision-making.

#### **UNIT - I**

Role of Marketing in Today's Organization: Core Concepts: Need, Wants and Demand, Products, Value and Satisfaction, Transactions and Exchange, Markets, Market Functionaries; Market Management, Corporate Response Towards Market Place Production Concept, Product, Selling Concepts, Marketing Concept, Societal Marketing Concept; Marketing Management: Profit, Non-Profit and International Sector, Marketing Environment: Mapping of Company's Marketing Environment, Marketing System; Actors in Company's Micro-environment: Company, Suppliers, Marketing Intermediaries, Customers, Competitors, Public at Large; Forces in the Company's Macro Environment—Demographic, Physical, Economic and Technological, Political & Legal, Socio-Cultural Environment;

#### **UNIT - II**

Consumer Market and Buying Behaviour: Major Factors Influencing Consumer Behaviour—Personal, Social, Psychological and Cultural Factors; Buying Decision Process –Buying Roles, Types of Buying Behaviour, Researching in Buying Decision Making Process, Stages of Buying Decision Process;

### **UNIT - III**

Organizational Markets and Buying Behaviour: Industrial Market- Players, Decision Making and Impact, Industrial Buying Process, Major Influences on Industrial Buyers; Resellers Market-Players, Process, Major Influencing Factors, Buying of the Resellers; Government Market-Player, Process, Decision Making Process, Participants, Major Influencing Factors, Procedure of Buying;

### **UNIT - IV**

Marketing Strategies: Marketing Planning Process, New Product Development Process, Marketing Strategies in Different Stages, Strategies for Functionaries, Strategies in Challenging Situation of Inflation, Recession, Supply or Production Restriction, Strategies in Global Market, Planning Marketing Tactics: Product, Brand, Franchising, Packaging and Service Decisions, Marketing Channel Decisions, Pricing Decisions;

### **UNIT - V**

Warehousing and Storing, Inventory Control, Transportation, Organizational, Responsibility, Sales Management and Personal Selling Decisions, Advertising and Sales Promotion: Advertising Decisions, Media Determination, Effectiveness, Budget, Advertising Objects; Publicity, Sales Promotional Activities, Implementing and Controlling the Marketing Effort: Marketing Organization, Marketing Control and Marketing Implementation, Valuating Marketing Performance; Retail and Wholesale Marketing: Nature and Importance, Types, Wholesale and Marketing Decisions, Future of Retail and Wholesale Trade, Physical Distribution, Ordering, Process;

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Philip Kotler, Marketing Management, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi 2000
- Green & Tull, Research for Marketing Decisions, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi 2005
- Green & Wind, Multi-attribute Decisions in Marketing: A measurement approach, Dryden Press, 2005
- Boyd & Davis, Marketing Management Casebook, Homewood, III 1992
- George Stigler, Theory of Price, Macmillan, New York. 1966
- Robinson, Faris, & Wind, Industrial Buying and Creative Marketing, Allyn & Bacon, Boston 1967
- Howard & Jagdish N. Sheth, The Theory of Buyer Behaviour, John Wiley, New York, 1969

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 4.2.**

### **ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is designed to familiarize the students with the behavioural patterns of Human beings at individual and group levels.

#### **UNIT - I**

Organisational Behaviour (OB): Concept, nature and scope of OB, evolution of OB, contributing disciplines to the field of OB, Emerging trends and challenges, need and relevance of OB, OB models.; Foundations of individual behaviour: Individual differences, biographical characteristics, Attitude, components, formation, changing attitudes, measurement of attitudes, work related Attitudes, values, job satisfaction and organizational commitment, Personality-determinants, theories and types, personality and OB, Perception-meaning, process and errors, factors affecting perception. Learning: theories, reinforcement, punishment, learning and behaviour.

#### **UNIT - II**

Interpersonal behaviour: Transaction Analysis: Ego States, Life Positions, Types of Transactions, Johari Window, Motivation: Concept, Importance, Theories of Motivation: Maslow's, Herzberg's, McClelland's, McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Adam's Equity Theory and Vroom's Expectancy Theory;

#### **UNIT - III**

Foundations of Group Behaviour: Group Formation, Types, Formal and Informal Groups, Group Dynamics, Group Cohesiveness, Group Think, Group Norms, Group Decision Making, Quality Circles, Social Loafing, Social Facilitation, Conformity.

#### **UNIT - IV**

Organizational Power and Politics: Sources of Power, Acquisition of Power, Reasons for Organizational Politics, Managing Organizational Politics; Managing Conflict: Aspects, Source and Types, Managing Conflicts, Stress: Sources and Coping Strategies; Organizational Culture: Types, Functions, Creating and Sustaining Culture; Communication: Process, Networks of Communication, Barriers and Strategies to Overcome Barriers to Communication;

#### **UNIT - V**

Leadership: Importance, Styles of Leadership, Theories (Trait, Path-Goal, Contingency, Situational Theory), Qualities, Leadership Styles in Indian Organizations; Organisational Change and Development: Nature, Levels, Types of Change, Resistance to Change, Managing Resistance, Force Field Theory of Change, Organizational Development: Concept, Characteristics and Objectives, OD Interventions.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- L.M. Prasad, Organisational Behaviour, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2019
- S. S. Khankka, Organisational Behaviour, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2019
- Luthans, Organisational Behaviour, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2005
- Stephen P. Robbins, Organisational Behaviour, Prentice Hall, 2016
- K. Aswathapa, Organisational Behaviour, Himalaya Publishing House, 2017

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

### **PAPER 4.3.**

### **FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF MANAGEMENT**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is designed to familiarize the students with the functional areas of Management.

### **UNIT-I**

Introducing Business Communication: Basic Forms of Communication, Communication Models and Processes, Effective Communication, Theories of Communication, Audience Analysis;

### **UNIT-II**

Corporate Communication, Formal and Informal Communication Network, Grapevine Miscommunication Barriers, Improving Communication Practice in Business Communication, Group Discussions, Mock Interviews, Seminar, Effective Listening Exercises, Individual and Group Presentation and Report Writing;

### **UNIT - III**

Production: Meaning and Scope, Production, Planning and Control-Objectives, Techniques, Importance and Advantages of Production Planning and Control, Quality Control and Inspection: Concept and Importance, Plant Layout, Plant Location: Meaning, Determinants and Basis of Optimum Plant Location;



#### **UNIT-IV**

Marketing: Concept, Functions and Importance, Marketing Research: Meaning, Scope, Contributions and Limitations of Marketing Research Procedure, Types and Techniques; Product: Meaning, Role, Planning, Process and Life cycle, pricing, Meaning, Role Procedure and Management, Channels of Distribution: Meaning, Role, Classification and Factors Governing Choice of Channels of Distribution;

#### **UNIT-V**

Personnel: Meaning, Scope, Functions of Personnel Management; Introduction to Recruitment, Selection, Evaluation, Methods of Job Evaluation, Merit Rating, Meaning, Objectives and Techniques; Training and Development;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Agarwal, R. D. : Organisation and Management Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 1982
- Bove and Thill : Business Communication Today, Tata McGraw Hill, new Delhi.2001
- Kaul : Business Communication, Prentice Hall, New Delhi 2009
- Kaul : Effective Business Communication, Prentice Hall, New Delhi2009
- Robinson, Netrakanti and Snintre: Communicative Competence in Business English, Orient Longman, Hyderabad 1988
- Philip Kotler: Marketing Management Pearson, 2015
- Saxena, S.C. : Business Administration and Management Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2015
- Gandhi, J. C. : Marketing : A Managerial IntroductionTata McGraw-Hill, 1985
- Gupta, M.S. : Kriyatmak Prabandh, Modern Publications, Jodhpur *Kriyatmak Prabandh, Modern Publications, Jodhpur, 2018*
- Upadhyay & Kumbhat : Utpadan Prabandh Rajasthan Granth Academy, 2019

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## PAPER 4.4. (A)

### HINDI [ELECTIVE]

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:

हिंदी हमारी राष्ट्रीय भाषा है। हमारे हिंदी भाषा कौशल को सीखना और सुधारना भारत के अधिकांश स्थानों में सेवा करने के लिए बहुत महत्वपूर्ण है। इसलिए यह विषय इस पाठ्यक्रम में रखा गया है।

### UNIT - I

शब्दरचना: संधि एवं संधिविच्छेद, समास, उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय

शब्दप्रकार: (क) तत्सम, अर्द्धतत्सम, तत्भव, देशज, विदेशी (ख) संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया, अव्यय (क्रियाविशेषण, संबंधसूचक, विस्मयबोधकनिपात)

### UNIT - II

शब्दज्ञान: पर्यायवाची, विलोम, शब्दयुगमोका अर्थभेद, वाक्यांशके लिए सार्थक शब्द, समश्रुतभिन्नार्थक शब्द, समानार्थी शब्दों का विवेक, उपयुक्त शब्दचयन, संबंधवाची शब्दावली शब्दशुद्धि

### UNIT - III

व्याकरणिककोटियाँ: परसर्ग, लिंग, वचन, पुरुष, काल, वृत्ति (mood), पक्ष (aspect), वाच्य (voice) वाक्यरचना वाक्यशुद्धि

### UNIT - IV

विरामचिन्हों का प्रयोग मुहावरे/ लोकोक्तियाँ; पत्र, प्रार्थना पत्र, अनुच्छेद लेखन

### UNIT - V

पारिभाषिकशब्दावली: प्रशासनिक, विधिक (विशेषतः)हिन्दीनिबंध;

**SUGGESTED READING\*:**

- Arvind Kumar, Lucent's Sampurna Hindi Vyakaran Aur Rachna, 2019
- Agrawal Examcart, Samanya Hindi Book for 2021 (For Civil Services, TET/TGT/PGT/NET, State-level PCS & Other Government Exams) (Hindi) 2020
- Basudeo Nandan Prasad, Adhunik Hindi Vyakaran Aur Rachna (Hindi) Paperback, Bharati Bhawan Publishers & Distributors, 2017
- Dr Paramamitra Shastri, Vyakarana Parijata: Hindi Grammar and Strucure (First Edition) Paperback, Paramamitra Prakashan, 1998
- Suman Taneja and Shailendra Pachouri, Saral Hindi Nibandh, Patra, Prarthna Patra Avam Anuchched Lekhan (Hindi) Paperback, Goodwill Publishing House, 2019

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## PAPER 4.4.(B)

### FRENCH [ELECTIVE]

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Course offers Basic Knowledge of French. It covers the Reading, Writing, Listening and Speaking Skills in French Language. There is no specific prerequisite on the part of students as the course begins with the Elementary Level of French.

### **UNIT - I**

The Alphabet, The Accents, Elision, Liaison, To Spell One's Name, Numbers 1–10, Subject Pronouns, Verbs: être and s'appeler, To Present Oneself, Greet Someone, To Take Leave, Understand a Short Dialogue [salutation];

### **UNIT – II**

Definite Articles, Nationalities and Professions, Numbers 11 – 69, Verbs : Avoir, Habiter, Apprendre, Understand Short Dialogues in which one talks about oneself, Filling up an Official Form, Indefinite Articles, Interrogation Using “est-ceque..?” [oui / non ], Negation, Interrogation Using “quel, où? , Numbers after 70, Understand Short Dialogues in which one present oneself, To ask someone to present himself;

### **UNIT - III**

Possessive Adjectives, Verbs: Aimer, Adorer, Préférer, Detester [verbs ending –er], Hobbies [faire du / de la], Understand a Short Dialogues in which One Talks About Ones' Likes and Aislikes, To speak about ones likes and dislikes Interrogation using “Qui, Qu'est-ceque?

[C'est..]On = Nous, Writing a short letter : starting and ending a letter, Understanding a short letter giving information about oneself, To Write A Short Letter Informing about Oneself;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Months of the Year, Seasons, Expressions with “avoir”, Interrogation using “Quand” Verbs :aller, pouvoir, vouloirMMaking polite requests, Activities during Vacation, Recent Past, Near Future, Nouns [plurals], Understand / Write a Short Letter Talking about One’s Vacation

#### **UNIT - V**

PronomTonique, Telling / asking the time, Making an Appointment, Verbs : venire, sortir, connaître, savoir, Inviting a friend, Accepting / refusing an invitation;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Régine Mérieux, Yves Loiseau, LATITUDES 1 (A1/A2) Méthode de Français, Didier,2008
- K Madanagobalane Synchronie 1. Chennai: Samhita Publication, 2011.
- T Beryl and A Duval. The Collins Robert French Dictionary. Paris: Collins, 2010.
- Le Nouveau Sans Frontier Part 1 Indian Ed. Paris: CLE International, 1997.

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 4.5.**

### **CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

A good understanding of the Constitution and the law, which has developed through constitutional amendments, judicial pronouncement constitutional practice precedents and conventions is therefore, absolutely necessary for a student of law of study. The purpose of teaching constitutional law is to highlight its never-ending growth. Constitutional interpretation is bound to be influenced by social, economic or political predilections. A student must, therefore, learn how various interpretations of the constitution are possible and why a significant interpretation was adopted in a particular situation. Such a critical approach is necessary requirement in the study of constitutional law.

#### **UNIT - I**

Constitution, History and Development Freedom of Trade/business, Emergency, Meaning and Scope, Proclamation of Emergency–Conditions and Effect of Emergency on Centre–State Relations; Emergency and Suspension of Fundamental Rights;

#### **UNIT – II**

President of India Election, Qualification, Salary and Impeachment Power: Legislative, Executive and Discretionary Powers; Council of Ministers in Union and States;

#### **UNIT - III**

Prime Minister Cabinet System–Collective Responsibility, Individual Responsibility; Federalism–Principles: Comparative Study Indian Federalism: Identification of Federal

Features; Legislative relation between Union and States; Administrative Relations; Financial Relations;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Governor; Role in States; Centers powers over the State; Emergency; Challenges to Indian Federalism;

#### **UNIT - V**

The Supreme Court, High Courts: Judges: Appointment, Removal, Transfer and Condition of Service: Judicial Independence, Judicial Review: Nature and Scope, Freedom of Property: from Fundamental Right to Constitutional Right; Doctrine of Pleasure (Art.310) of the Constitution; Protection Against Arbitrary Dismissal, Removal, or Reduction in Rank (Art. 311) of the Constitution, Exceptions to Art.311 of the Constitution;

#### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918
2. S.P. Gupta v. UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1991
3. Keshvanand Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1995 SC 2299
4. Minerva Mills Ltd v. UOI, AIR 1980 SC 1789
5. Hasinara Khatoon v. Home Secretary State of Bihar, 1979 SC 136
6. A.K. Gopalan State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
7. M.C. Mehta v. UOI AIR 1987 SC 1086
8. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086
9. Indra Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1995 SC 2299
10. People Union Civil Liberties v. UOI, AIR (1997) ISCC
11. Air India v. Nargesh Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1829

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Arvind Datar, Commentary on Constitution of India (3 Vols.), Lexis Nexis (2010).
- Austin, Granville: Working A Democratic Constitution: Indian Experience 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000
- Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.
- Basu, D.D. : Introduction To The Constitution Of India (English & Hindi) 2017
- Basu, Durgadas : Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.
- Constitution of India As Amended Up To-Date
- Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019
- D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India, Lexis Nexis (2013).
- Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law- 5th Edition, Wadhwa, 2015.
- Kashyap Subhash C., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2015
- M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis (2015).

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

#### **PAPER 5.1.**

## INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This paper familiarizes the students with the operational processes of business between two or more nations.

### **UNIT - I**

Framework of International Business, Types of International Business, International Business Approaches, Global Marketing Theory of Competitive Advantages, Neo-Classical, Modern Approach to International Business, Problems of Trade and Aid to Developing Countries;

### **UNIT – II**

International Business Decision; Mode of Entry, Marketing Mix, Factors Affecting Decisions for International Business, Role of International Institutions like GATT, WTO, IMF, IBRD, IDA, IFC, UNCTAD in International Business; Recent Trends in World Trade; Multi-National Corporations and the Trade;

### **UNIT - III**

Recent Trends in India's Foreign Trade; Export and Import Policy; Trade Policy; Balance of Payment; Custom and Tariff Rationalization; Identifying Foreign Markets and Overseas Markets; International Marketing Mix; Product Development, Transfer Logistics and Distribution Channels; Role of Documentation in International Trade; Export Pricing; Methods of International Payments;

### **UNIT - IV**



International Capital Movement; Risk in International Operations; International Investment; Financing of Foreign Trade; Factor Mobility and Direct Foreign Investment; Export Finance; Pre- and Post- Shipment Credit; Introduction to FEMA, Insurance; Role of ECGC and Export Promotion Councils; Eurocurrency Market;

#### **UNIT -V**

Regional Economic Groupings; Major Trading Blocks; Globalization with Social Responsibility; Introduction to International Monetary and Financial System;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- International Business Governance Structure, Ramu S. Shiva Wheeler, 1994
- International Business Strategy and Administration, F. John. Ballinger Publishing Co., 1978
- International Business Management, Robinson D. Richard, 1973
- International Economics, P.T. Ellishorth, 2020
- Multinationals, Technology and Export, Sanjay Lal, Palgrave Macmillan, 2017
- Varshney and Bhattacharya, International Marketing Management, 2015

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 5.2.**

### **CORPORATE PLANNING AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This paper familiarizes the students with corporate planning and project management.

#### **UNIT - I**

Project Management; Nature and Scope; Process Elements; Significance and Emergence of Projects; Project Planning and Developing Projects through Simulation; Benefits of Project Management;

#### **UNIT – II**

Location: Location of Project Site, Working Conditions Development, Plans and Policies of the Government and the Local Bodies, Elements and Factors affecting Locational Decisions, Analysis of Infrastructure: Labour, Raw Materials, Transport and Other Factors;

#### **UNIT - III**

Types of Analysis: Capital Expenditure; Importance and Difficulties; Market Demands and Situational Analysis; Technical Analysis; Financial Analysis;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Project Implementation & Management; Project Monitoring; Cost Control System; Network Analysis; Resource Scheduling; Leveling Crashing of Project Cost; Risk: Firm Risk and

Market Risk; Social Cost Benefit Analysis; Multiple Projects and Constraints; Network Technique for Project Management;

#### **UNIT - V**

Different Criteria for Project Appraisal; Project Review and Administrative Aspects; Environmental Aspects of Projects;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Bhavesh M. Patel, Project Management, Vikash Publication, 2010
- S.S. Khanka, Entrepreneurship Development, S Chand, 2017
- Prasana Chandra, Project Management, Vikash Publication 2009
- P.C.K. Rao, Project Management and Control, 2010

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 5.3.**

### **JURISPRUDENCE**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks              |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks<br>(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Concept of law is central to the legal enterprise. In the absence of a comprehensive understanding of this concept neither legal education nor legal practice can be set towards attaining justice in the society. Pedagogy is merely teaching of rules without the knowledge of cognitive and teleological foundations of the discipline and it would not be possible to present a synchronization of various statutes, cases, procedures, practices and customs in the form of a ‘systematic body of knowledge’ nor it would be possible to show the interconnectivity among various branches of law.

#### **UNIT - I**

Introduction: Meaning of Jurisprudence/Legal Theory, Nature, Need and Scope; Linkages between Jurisprudence and other sciences-Law and Justice; Law and Morality; Nature and definition of Law; Definition of State; Elements of State; Sources of Law; Ancient: Customs etc. Modern: Precedents and Legislation;

#### **UNIT-II**

Schools of Jurisprudence: Analytical Positivism, Command Theory of Law: Utilitarianism; Hans Kelsen: Normative Theory of Law; H.L.A Hart: The Concept of Law: Law as System of Rules: Combination of Primary and Secondary Rules.

### **UNIT - III**

Natural Law: Divine and Prophetic Theories of Law e.g. Hebrew Law, Law of Manu and the Islamic Law; Natural Law Theories: An Overview, Natural Law as Virtue (Dharma)Hindu, Natural Law as Justice by Nature; Aristotle; Natural Law as Right Reason; Cicero, Natural Law as Law of God; St. Thomas Aquinas; Natural Law as Inner Morality of Law; Fuller;

### **UNIT-IV**

Historical Jurisprudence: Historical Theories Arose out of Revolt against Rationalism and the Power of Human Will and Tradition: Sociological Jurisprudence: Sociological Theory: Functions of Law: Law as a means of Social Control; Jurisprudence of Interests: Roscoe Pound; Realist Movement.

### **UNIT-V**

Concepts of Law: Liability and Negligence; Rights and Duties: Theories and Classification Legal Personality; Possession, Ownership and Property;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

- 1) Bengal Immunity Co. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1955 SC 561
- 2) Kesavananda Bharti v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1476
- 3) Maharaja Shree Umaid Mills Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 1963 SC 953
- 4) Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
- 5) Minerva Mills v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 1789
- 6) Smt. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1975 SC 2299
- 7) Navtej Singh Johar & Ors. v. Union of India AIR 2018 SC 1933
- 8) Naz Foundation v. Government of N.C.T. of Delhi 111 DRJ 1 / 160 Delhi Law Times 277 (2009) Delhi High Court

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Anirudha Prasad Vidhi Shastra Ke Mool Siddhant: Principles of Jurisprudence (Hindi) Eastern Book Company, 2019
- B.N. Mani Tripathi, Jurisprudence (Hindi) 15th Ed., Central Law Publication, 2015
- Bodenheimer Jurisprudence; The Philosophy and Method of Law, Harward University Press, 2020
- Dias, Jurisprudence, 5th ed., Lexis Nexis Publication,2013
- H.L.A. Hart, The Concepts of Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1970.
- Inderjeet Singh Jurisprudence An Introduction(Hindi) 3rd Ed., Central Law Publication,2017
- Michael Freeman (Ed). Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence (1994), Sweet &Maxwell
- Paton G.W., Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- P.S. Atchuthen Pillai, Jurisprudence & Legal Theory 2016 Reprint (3rd Edition), Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Roscoe Pound, Introduction to the Philosophy of Law, Re-Print, Universal, Delhi, 1998

- N. V. Paranjape, Jurisprudence & Legal Theory (Hindi), Central Law Agency, 2017
- Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay, 1999
- V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Eastern Book Company, 2018
- W. Friedman, Legal Theory, Universal Law Publishing Co., Delhi, 1999

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 5.4.**

### **FAMILY LAW – I**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Course structure is designed mainly with three objectives in view. One is to provide adequate sociological perspectives so that the basic concepts relating to family are expounded in their social setting. The next objective is to give an overview of some of the current problems arising out of the foundational inequalities writ large in the various family concepts. The third objective is to view family law not merely as a separate system of personal laws based upon religious but as the one cutting across the religious lines and eventually enabling us to fulfill the constitutional directive of uniform civil code. Such a restructuring would make the study of familial relations more meaningful.

#### **UNIT - I**

Hindu Law: Sources, Who are Hindu and to whom Hindu Law apply, Schools and Application, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Self Acquired Property; Karta and his Powers and Obligation, Religious and Charitable Endowments: Essentials of an Endowments Kinds, Shebait and Mahant;

#### **UNIT - II**

The Hindu Marriage Act, 1953: Conditions of a Hindu Marriage, Its Ceremonies and registration. Void & Voidable Marriage: Restitution of Conjugal rights Judicial Separation, Legitimacy of Children of Void and Voidable Marriage; Divorce: Alternative Relief in divorce, Proceedings, Divorce by Mutual Consent; One Year Bar to Divorce, Divorced

Person when may marry again; Jurisdiction and Procedure; Maintenance Pendent Lite & Expenses of Proceedings, Permanent Alimony and Maintenance;

## **UNIT - II**

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Succession to the Property of a Hindu Male; Succession to Interest in Coparcenary Property, Property of a Hindu Female; Succession to the Property of a Hindu Female, General Rules and Disqualifications of Succession, Escheat;

## **UNIT-IV**

The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 : Requisites of a Void Adoption; Capacity to take in Adoption; Capacity to given in Adoption, Persons Who May Be Adopted; Other Conditions For a Valid Adoption; Effect of Adoption; Miscellaneous; Provisions of Adoptions; Maintenance of Widowed Daughter-In-Law; Dependents and their Maintenance, Amount of Maintenance;

## **UNIT-V**

The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956: Natural Guardians and their powers; Testamentary Guardianship and their Powers; De-Facto Guardian, General Provisions for Guardianship; Guardian declared or appointed by the Court; Partition Under Hindu Law: Meaning, Property for Partition, Persons entitled to sue for partition and allotment of shares, Partition How Effected, Determination of Shares, Re-opening of Partition; Reunion; Debts-Doctrine of Pious Obligation, Antecedent Debts;

## **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Bhaurao v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1965 SC 1564
2. Mahendra v. Sushila, AIR 1965 SC 364
3. ShamimAra v. State of U.P., 2002(4) RCR Civil 340
4. Kailashwati v. Ayodhya Prakash, 1977 PLR 216
5. M.M. Malhotra v. UOI & others, AIR 2006 SC 80
6. Seema v. Ashwani Kumar, AIR 2006 SC 1159
7. Vinita Saxena v. Pankaj Pandit, AIR 2006 SC 1662
8. Naveen Kohli v. Neelu Kohli, AIR 2006 SC 1676
9. Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR 1985 SC 945
10. Daniel Latifi v. U.O.I., 2001 (7) SCC 40

## **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Paras Diwan, Law of Marriage and Divorce (5th Ed. 2008)
- Professor Kusum, Family Law Lectures- Family Law-I, Lexis Nexis Publications, (3rd Ed. 2011)
- Raghavachariar : Hindu Law – Principles and Precedents 2014
- Ranganath Misra (Rev.), Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage (16th Edn.2008)
- Satyajeet A Desai, Mulla's, Hindu Law, LexisNexis, New Delhi 2018.
- Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2018



\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## PAPER 5.5.

### PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW – I

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The objective of teaching this subject is to equip the students of Trans National Law that applies to States in their inter relations and evolved world order, aim to make a better, cooperative, peaceful and developing world. Outcome will be better understanding of intra-states' relations, working and importance of world Institutions.

#### **UNIT-I**

Nature and Scope of International Law; Definition, Significance and Difference Between Private and Public International Law; Sources of International Law; Subjects of International Law; Means of Acquisition of Territory;

#### **UNIT-II**

Concept of Nationality and Treatment of Aliens; Recognition of States; International Law and Municipal Law; Concept of State; Essential Ingredients and Kinds of States; Territory of State; War, its Legal Character and Effects; The Law of Neutrality: Basis, Role, Rights and Duties of Neutral States;

#### **UNIT-III**

Asylum, Extradition, Diplomatic agents, Counsels, Classification and Function of Diplomatic Agents; Privileges and Immunities with reference to Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relation, 1961; Treaties: Definition, Basis, Classification and Formation of Treaties, Interpretation and Revision of Treaties, Principles of *Jus Cogens* and *Pacta Sunt Servenda*,

Termination of Treaties, Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, Pacific and Compulsive means of Settlement of International Disputes;

#### **UNIT-IV**

Law of the Sea: Concepts of *Mare Liberum* and *Mare Clausum*; The Anglo Norwegian Fisheries Case and Its After Math; The Technological Revolution and the Utilization of the New Resources of the Sea; Population Explosion and Its Impact; Changing Concepts of Maritime Frontiers: Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf & Exclusive Economic Zone, High Seas; Territorial Waters and Contiguous Zone; Principles for Determination of Maritime Frontiers And Maritime Boundaries under the Customary and Conventional Law; Exploitation of Deep Sea: Bed Resources: International Sea Bed Authority;

#### **UNIT-V**

War, its Legal Character and Effects, Enemy Character, Armed Conflicts and other hostile relations; Belligerent Occupation, War crimes, Termination of War and Doctrine of *Post Liminium* and Prize Courts; War Pacific and Compulsive Means of Settlement of Disputes Rules of Warfare; Neutrality; War Crimes;

#### **LEADING CASES\*:**

- 1) Civil Air Transport Inc. v. Central Air Transport Corporation, Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, (1953) AC 70.
- 2) Corfu Channel case (French: *Affaire du Déroit de Corfou*) International Court of Justice (ICJ) between 1947 and 1949
- 3) Colombia v Peru 1950 ICJ 6 (Asylum Case) International Court of Justice.
- 4) North Sea Continental Shelf Case, ICJ Report 1969, P. 39
- 5) Nuremberg Trial - The International Military Tribunal – Nuremberg, 1946 41 AJL 1947, P. 12.
- 6) Re Castioni Case (1891) Q.B. 149
- 7) S.S. Lotus Case (1927) PCIJ Series A No. 10\
- 8) South West Africa Cases, 1949 - 1971
- 9) United Kingdom v. Norway (Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case (ICJ Report) (1951) 116
- 10) Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- A. Boyle & C. Chinkin, The Making of International Law, Foundations of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, 2007
- H.O. Agarwal, International Law & Human Rights, 1st Ed. (Rep) Central Law Agency 2014
- James Crawford Brownlie, Principles of International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Landmark Cases in Public International Law, Editor(s): Eirik Bjorge, Cameron Miles, 1st ed., Bloomsbury Publishers, 2017

- L. F. L. Oppenheim's International Law (9th Edition): Volume 1 Peace; Edited by Robert Jennings, Arthur Watts KCMG QC, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Mark Villiger, “The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present”, in Customary International Law and Treaties, Mark Villiger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985
- R. P. Dhokalia, The Codification of Public International Law, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
- Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th ed.)
- Sharma Satyendra Kumar, Law of Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone, Taxmann Publications, 2017
- S.K Kapoor, International Law & Human Right 18th Ed., Central Law Agency, 2018
- Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 6.1.**

### **COMPANY LAW**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The purpose of this course is to study the fundamental Concepts central to Company Law while giving an overview of the History and Evolution. The purpose of this course is also to study the internal functioning of a company while exploring the basic power structure in a company, the law regulating appointment of directors, the directors' duties, matters governing board meetings, matters governing company meetings, the concept of majority rule and its exceptions, modes of winding up of company and distribution of assets in the event of winding up inter-alia.

### **UNIT - I**

Concept, Nature and Meaning of Company: Historical Origin of Company Law in India and Important Definitions under the Company Act, 2013; Characteristics of Company – Company as a Legal Person, Limited Liability; Doctrine of Corporate Veil; Difference between Company and other forms of Business Organizations; Registration and Incorporation of Company: Types of Company; Formation of Company; Certificate of Incorporation; Pre-incorporation Contracts; Commencement of Business;

### **UNIT - II**

Memorandum of Association (MOA), Alteration of MOA and Doctrine of Ultra-Vires; Articles of Association (AOA), Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management Promoters, Securities (Shares), Debentures: Promoters: Fiduciary Relationship, Duties and Liabilities; Prospectus and Kinds of Prospectus; Shares: Meaning, Nature, Kinds; Securities

(Shares)- Allotment of Securities and Share Holdings; Issue of Shares; Certificate of Shares; Shareholders and Voting Rights; Transfer of Shares; Shareholders and Members; Share Capital and Kinds of Share Capital; Publication of Authorized, Subscribed and Paid Up Capital; Buy back of shares; Dividends;

### **UNIT - III**

Debentures - Meaning, Kinds and Characteristics; Appointment, Role and Qualification of Directors and Meetings of Boards: Role, Appointment and Types of Directors; Board of Directors; Independent Directors; Legal Position of Directors; Appointment of Directors and Managerial Staff; Powers and Duties of Directors; Civil and Criminal Liability of Directors; Inspection, Inquiry and Disqualification of a Director; Removal of a Director; Types of Meetings; Compromise, Reconstruction, Amalgamation and Mergers:

Compromise, Arrangements and Amalgamations; Sanction, Duties and Powers of National Company Law Tribunal; Power to Compromise or make arrangements with creditors and members; Reconstruction and Amalgamation of Companies; Modes of Reconstruction; Declaration and Payments of Dividends in above cases; Fast Track Mergers; Amalgamation of companies by Central Government in public interest;

### **UNIT - IV**

Accounts of Company: Books of Accounts, etc., to be kept by the Company; System of Maintenance of Accounts in Company; Audit and Auditors; Protection of Minority Share Holders; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement; Removal of Names of Companies from Register of Companies; Revival and Rehabilitation

Winding up Process: Meaning and Kinds of Winding Up; Procedures for Winding Up; Winding Up process by the Tribunal; Consequences of Winding up Order; Company Liquidators and their Appointments; Report of the Liquidator; Custody of Company's Property; Company Dissolution; Voluntary Winding Up; Declaration of Insolvency; Procedure for Voluntary Winding Up;

### **UNIT - V**

Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), National Company Law Appellate Tribunal (NCLAT) and Special Court: Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal; Appellate Tribunal; Selection of Members, Terms of Office, Salary; Removal of Members; Orders of Tribunal; Powers of Tribunal; Appeal from orders of Tribunal; Establishment of Special Courts; Offences-Trial by Special Courts; Mediation and Conciliation Panel; Corporate Social Responsibility;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Foss v. Harbottle (1845) Ch 319.
2. Salomon v. Salomon & Co., Ltd. (1897) A.C. 22 (H.L.) (1895-95) All ER Rep. 33
3. Daimler Co., Ltd. v. Continental Tyre and Rubber Co. (Great Britain), Ltd., 1916 AC 307 (1916-17) All ER Rep. 191
4. Gilford Motor Co., Ltd. v. Horne (1933) 1 Ch. 935

5. Ashbury Railway Carriage and Iron Co. Ltd. v. Riche (1875) L.R.7 H.L. : (1874-80) All ER Rep. 2219 (HL)
6. Royal British Bank v. Turquand (1856) 119 ER 886 (1843-60) All ER Rep. 435
7. Shanti Prasad Jain v. Kalinga Tubes Ltd., AIR 1965 SC 1535
8. Seth Mohan Lal v. Grain Chambers Ltd., AIR 1968 SC 772
9. Hindustan Lever Employees' Union v. Hindustan Lever Ltd. AIR 1995 SC 470
10. Miheer H. Mafatlal v. Mafatlal Industrial Ltd. AIR 1997 SC 506

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, LexisNexis, Butterworths, Wadhawa, Nagpur.
- Avtar Singh, Introduction to Company Law, 12th Ed Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- Avtar Singh, Company Law, (Hindi) Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- C.R. Datta, Datta on the Company Law, LexisNexis, Wadhawa, Nagpur.
- Company Law Ready Reckoner: A Comprehensive Guide to Companies Act, 2013, 8th Ed., by Taxmann Publications, 2020
- Kapoor G.K. and Dhamija Sanjay, Taxmann's Company Law & Practice, Taxmann, 2017.
- Prachi Manekar Wazalwar, National Company Law Tribunal and National Company Law Appellate Tribunal, 6th ed., , Bloomsbury India, 2019.
- S.C. Tripathi Competition Law, 2nd Ed. Central law Publication, 2019
- J.N. Pandey, Company Vidhi, ( Hindi ) 9thEd.Central law Publication, 2019

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 6.2.**

### **PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW – II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

In present International scenario develop as well as developing Nations are interacting with each other for the fulfillment of their national interests but some IGO's as well as NGO's are controlling and guiding the behaviour of these Nation in International environment, so the objective of this course is to provide the knowledge to students about the origin, nature and functioning of various International Institutions.

#### **UNIT - I**

International Institutions: Meaning and Features; League of Nations: Origin, Organs, Role and Causes for Failure; United Nations: U.N. Charter, Features and Provisions;

#### **UNIT - II**

U.N. General Assembly: Composition, Functions and Powers, Uniting for Peace Resolution; U.N. Security Council: Composition, Voting Procedure, Functions and Powers; Limitations and Demands of U.N. Security Council;

#### **UNIT - III**

Contribution of U.N. Security Council in the Maintenance of Peace and Security; (By Peaceful Means) Contribution of U.N. Security Council in the Maintenance of Peace and Security; (By Forceful Methods) Economic and Social Council: Composition, Functions and Role



#### **UNIT-IV**

U.N. and Protection of Human Rights; International Courts of Justice: Composition, Jurisdiction, Powers and Functions; Contribution of International Court of Justice in Settlement of International Disputes

#### **UNIT-V**

Specialized Agency of U.N.: IMF, IBRD (World Bank): Origin, Objectives, Functions and Role; WHO, ILO: Objectives, Origin, Functions and Role;

#### **LEADING CASES\*:**

- 1) Civil Air Transport Inc. v. Central Air Transport Corporation, Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, (1953) AC 70.
- 2) Corfu Channel case (French: Affaire du Déroit de Corfou) International Court of Justice (ICJ) between 1947 and 1949
- 3) Colombia v Peru 1950 ICJ 6 (Asylum Case) International Court of Justice.
- 4) North Sea Continental Shelf Case, ICJ Report 1969, P. 39
- 5) Nuremberg Trial - The International Military Tribunal – Nuremberg, 1946 41 AJL 1947, P. 12.
- 6) Re Castioni Case (1891) Q.B. 149
- 7) S.S. Lotus Case (1927) PCIJ Series A No. 10\
- 8) South West Africa Cases, 1949 - 1971
- 9) United Kingdom v. Norway (Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case (ICJ Report) (1951) 116
- 10) Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- A. Boyle & C. Chinkin, The Making of International Law, Foundations of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, 2007
- H.O. Agarwal, International Law & Human Rights, 1st Ed. (Rep) Central Law Agency 2014
- James Crawford Brownlie, Principles of International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Landmark Cases in Public International Law, Editor(s): Eirik Bjorge, Cameron Miles, 1st ed., Bloomsbury Publishers, 2017
- L. F. L. Oppenheim's International Law (9th Edition): Volume 1 Peace; Edited by Robert Jennings, Arthur Watts KCMG QC, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Mark Villiger, “The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present”, in Customary International Law and Treaties, Mark Villiger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985
- R. P. Dhokalia, The Codification of Public International Law, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
- Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th ed.)
- Sharma Satyendra Kumar, Law of Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone, Taxmann Publications, 2017

- S.K. Kapoor, International Law & Human Right 18th Ed., Central Law Agency, 2018
- Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

### **PAPER 6.3.**

### **FAMILY LAW – II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The subject of family law is important to understand those rights and obligations, to regulate the family matters through the law and thus to minimize conflicts within the family this subject is also important to understand the various reliefs in family disputes. This course involves the student with the introduction of Muslim law as it affects property relations. It primarily covers the concept of Marriage, Divorce Pre-emption, will etc., the provisions relating to intestate and testamentary succession applicable to persons of all denominations and other provisions relating to Wakf etc. in the law.

#### **UNIT - I**

Mohammedan Law: Origin, Development, Sources, Schools, Application, Interpretation and Conversion;

#### **UNIT-II**

Marriage: Nature of Marriage, Essential of Marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh, Iddat, Khilwat-ul-sahiha, Matrimonial Stipulations, Kinds of Marriage and Effects of Marriage; Mahr: Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Objects and Subject matter, Wife's rights on Non- Payment of Dower; Dissolution of Marriage: Talaq, Ila, Zihar, Talaq-e-Tafweez, Mubarat, Khula, Lien, Faskh, Section 2 of the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939; Legal Effects of Divorce; Guardianship: Appointment of Guardian, Kinds of Guardianship;

### **UNIT-III**

Pre-emption: Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption), Rights of Pre-emption, Conflict of Laws, Subject Matter and Formalities of Pre-emption, Legal Effects of Pre-emption, Devices for Evading Pre-emption; Gift: Meaning and Requisites of Gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and Future Gifts, Life Estate, Life Interest, Hiba-Bil-Ewaz, Hiba-Ba-Shartul-Ewaz;

### **UNIT-IV**

Will (Vasiyat): Competence of Testator and Legatee Valid Subjects of Will: Testamentary Limitations, Formalities of a Will and Abatement of Legatee; Legitimacy and acknowledgment: Legitimacy and legitimation Presumption of legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, conditions of a valid acknowledgement; Maintenance: Person Entitled to Maintenance, Principles of Maintenance, The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986; Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and Effect of Marj-Ul-Maut;

### **UNIT-V**

Waqf: Meaning, Essentials and Kinds, Beneficiaries of Waqf; The Waqf Validating Act, 1913 and 1939; Formalities for Creation of Waqf; Waqf of Musha, Muslim Religious Institutions and Officers; Administration of Waqfs, Mutawally; Inheritance: General Principles of Law of Inheritance, Doctrine of Aul and Rudd under Hanafi and Shia Law;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Danial Latifi v. Union of India (2001) 1 SC 740
2. Habibur Rahman v. Altaf Ali (1921) 42 IA 114
3. M/s Shabnam Hashmi v. Union of India AIR 2014 SC 1281
4. Maina Bibi v. Choudhary Vakil Ahmed, (1923) 52 IA 145
5. Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR (1985) SC 945
6. Moonshee Buzul-ul-Rahim v. Lateefunnisa, (1861) 8, MIA 379.
7. Shabana Bano v. Imran Khan, AIR (2010) SC 305
8. Shayara Bano v. Union of India and Ors., (2017) 9 SCC 1

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Amer Ali, Mohammedan Law, Vol. I and II, Eastern Book Company, 2015
- Aqil Ahmed: Mohammedan Law 2010
- Flavia Agnis, Family Law Vol I and II, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.2011
- Fyzee : Mohammedan Law Oxford University Press 2008
- Mulla, Principles of Mohammedan Law, LexisNexis, Nagpur 2018
- Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019
- Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law Lectures: Family Law II, LexisNexis, New Delhi.2010
- Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.2016
- Verma, Babu Ram Verma. Islamic law; Law Publishers, 2000.

- The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013.

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## PAPER 6.4.

### LABOUR LAW

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The twenty-first century witnessed the development of Industrial jurisprudence in the country. This course is an attempt to study the laws relating to labour jurisprudence, industrial relations, social security, wages, health and working conditions of workers in various shops and commercial establishment in the country and to impart the students with an overview of judicial perspective on the recent labour legislations and finally it deals with the latest trend and developments in the Labour Laws with the various Codes on Labour Legislations being implemented in September 2020 has been included in this syllabus to make to more dynamic and worthy.

#### **UNIT - I**

Concept and Growth of Labour Jurisprudence; Natural Justice, concept of Social Justice and Labour; Constitution of India, 1950 [Articles related to Labour Welfare: 14,19,21,23-24, 38, and 41-43A]; Meaning, Scope, Importance and Theories of Labour Welfare: The Policing Theory, The Religious Theory, The Philanthropic Theory, The Paternalistic or Trusteeship Theory, The Placating Theory, The Public Relations Theory and The Functional Theory; Basic Concepts; Labour and Judicial Process and Public Interest Legislation; Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - II**

The Industrial Relations Code, 2020: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Code and Repeal of Laws and Judicial Responses.

Bi-partite Forums; Trade Unions; Standing Orders; Notice of Change; Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration; Mechanism for Resolution of Industrial Disputes; Strikes and Lock-Outs; Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure; Special Provisions Relating to Lay-Off, Retrenchment and Closure in certain establishments; Worker Re-Skilling Fund; Offences and Penalties; Miscellaneous;

### **UNIT - III**

The Code on Social Security, 2020: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Code; Social Security Organizations; Employees' Provident Fund; Employees State Insurance Corporation; Gratuity; Maternity Benefit; Employee's Compensation; Social Security and Cess in respect of Building and other Construction Workers; Social Security for Unorganized Workers, Gig Workers and Platform Workers; Finance and Accounts; Authorities, Assessment, Compliance and Recovery; Offences and Penalties; Employment Information and Monitoring; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses; Employment of Children Act, 1938:Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - IV**

Concept of Wage Policy: National Wage Policy; Genesis of West Regulations; Concepts of Minimum Fair, Living and Need based Minimum Wages and Judicial Responses;

The Code on Wages, 2019:Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Code and Repeal of Laws; Minimum wages; Payment of Wages; Payment of Bonus; Advisory Board; Payment of Dues, Claims and Audit; Inspector-cum-facilitator; Offences and Penalties; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013:Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - V**

Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code 2020:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Code and Repeal of Laws; Registration; Duties of Employer and Employees, etc.; Occupational Safety and Health; Health, Safety and Working Conditions; Welfare Provisions; Hours of Work and Annual Leave with Wages; Maintenance of Registers, Records and Returns; Inspector-cum-facilitators and other authority; Special provision relating to Employment of Women;Special Provisions for Contract Labour and Inter-State Migrant Worker, etc.:

Contract Labour; Inter-State Migrant Workers; Audio-Visual Workers; Mines; Beedi and Cigar Workers; Building or other construction workers; Factories; Plantation; Offences and Penalties; Social Security Fund; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Ganga Sahay Sharma, “Labour Laws” (Hindi), 7th Ed., Central Law Agency, 2019.
- Government of India: Report of the Committee on Labour Welfare, 1970.
- Public Interest Litigation (with Model PIL Formats), Dr. B.L. Wadhera, Universal Law Publishing 2014
- S.N. Mishra: An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law.29th Edition Central Law Publication 2019
- D.D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, (Jain Book Agency,6thed., 2016)
- J. K. Soonavala, Supreme Court on Industrial Law, (lexis nexis, 4th edi, 2017)
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Law, (Allahabad law agency, New Delhi, 9th ed.,2014
- O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes, (Lexis Nexis,7th edi,2015)
- S.C. Srivastava, Social Security and Labour Laws, 1985
- Indrajeet Singh, Shramik Vidhiyan, (Hindi) 23<sup>rd</sup> Ed. Central Law Publication, 2019
- The Industrial Relations Code, 2020
- The Code on Social Security, 2020
- Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013
- The Code on Wages, 2019
- Occupational Safety,Healthand Working Conditions Code 2020

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.



## **PAPER 6.5.**

### **LAW OF CRIMES-I**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Crimes take place in almost all societies. Therefore, almost every country has criminal laws. Criminal law of a country must contain the substantive criminal law, the procedural criminal law and law relating to evidence. The basic core substantive criminal law in India is contained in the Indian Penal Code, 1860. The procedural criminal law is in the form of Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 and the evidence law has been codified in the Indian Evidence Act, 1872. It is necessary for the students of law to know these laws. The Indian Penal Code, 1860 has been divided under two parts – Criminal Law–I and Criminal Law–II which deal with general principles and specific offences respectively and are part of the syllabus of Seventh and Eight semesters in that order.

#### **UNIT - I**

Nature and Definition of Crime; Crime and Offence; Crime and Tort; Criminal Law and Criminal Science; Principle of Criminal Liability: Et Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea; Applicability of this Principle in India; Burden of Proof on the Prosecution: Presumption of Innocence of Accused; Interpretation of Penal Statutes; Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Expiatory, Deterrent, Preventive and Reformative; Protection in Respect of Conviction for Offences (Article 20, Constitution of India); Protection Against Arrest and Detention in Certain Cases (Article 22, Constitution of India);

## **UNIT - II**

Stages of Crime: (1) Mental, (2) Preparation, (3) Attempt and (4) Completion; Mental Stage Generally not Punishable; Preparation Generally Not Punishable; But when is a preparation punishable?; Inchoate Crime: Meaning and Contents; Attempt: (1) Impossible, (2) Possible; Impossible Attempt: Impossible Attempt to Body Offence Generally Not Punishable but Impossible Attempt to Property Offences Generally Punishable; Possible Attempt: Mainly Sections 307 and 309; Possible Attempt Generally Punishable; Constitutionality of Attempt of Commit Suicide (Section 309);

## **UNIT-III**

Title and Extent of Operation of the Indian Penal Code (Section-1); Territorial Jurisdiction (Sections 2, 3, 4); Certain Laws not to be affected by the Indian Penal Code (Section 5) General Explanations (Sections 6 to 52-A, Except Section 34 to 38); Punishments (Sections 53, 54, 55, 55-A, 57, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75);

## **UNIT - IV**

General Exceptions (Sections 76, 79, 84, 85, 86, 96, to 106); General Exceptions (Sections 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95); Abetment and Abettor (Mainly Sections 107, 108, 108-A, 111, 113, 305 306, 109 and 114);

## **UNIT - V**

Joint Liability, Constructive Liability, Vicarious Liability (Sections 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 153-A, 153-B, 159, 160); Criminal Conspiracy (Sections 120-A, 120-B); Difference between Criminal Conspiracy and Abetment By Conspiracy;

### **LEADING CASES:**

1. R.S. Nayak v. A.R. Antulay AIR 1984 SC 684
2. Ranjan Rai v. State of Bihar 2006 CrLJ 163 (SC)
3. Dalip Singh v. State AIR 1993 SC 2119
4. Shrikant Anandrao Bhosale v. State of Maharashtra 2002 CrLJ 4356 (SC)
5. Guljara Singh v. State 1971 CrLJ 498 (SC)
6. Munshi Ram v. Delhi Administration AIR 1968 SC 702
7. State (NCT of Delhi) v. Navjot Sandhu 2005 CrLJ 3950 (SC)
8. Bhimrao v. State of Maharashtra 2003 CrLJ 1204 (SC)
9. Kallu v. State of Madhya Pradesh 2006 CrLJ 799 (SC)
10. Gyan Kaur v. State of Punjab JT (1996) 3 SC 339

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Hari Singh Gaur, Penal Law of India (4 volumes), EBC.
- J.W. Cecil Turner, Kenny's on Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th Ed, Cambridge University Press, 1966
- K.D. Gaur, Commentary on Indian Penal Code 3rd Ed 2019, Central Law Publication

- K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on Indian Penal Code (Hindi) 1st Ed 2020 Central Law Publication
- K.N. Chndranshekhar Pillai, Essay's on Indian Penal Code, Indian Law Institute. 2015
- Principles of Criminal Law by R.C. Nigam, Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1965.
- P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law, 13th Ed. Revised by K.I. Vibhute, LexisNexis, New Delhi. 2018
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur. 2018
- S.K. Savaria, R. A. Nelson's Indian Penal Code (4 Volumes), LexisNexis Delhi. 2019
- Smith and Hogan, Criminal Law, Oxford University Press. 2018
- Stephen, A History of Criminal Law of England, Vol. III (Last Chapter on Indian Penal Code), London, Macmillan, 1883
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code, (Hindi) 9th Ed. Central Law Agency, 2020
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code, 10th Ed Central Law Agency, 2020

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings.

## **PAPER 7.1.**

### **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Control of government for ensuring the exercise of public power according to the constitution and the rule of law is the function of administrative law. The scope of this law is as broad and involved as the extent of government itself. This course will examine the history of this branch of law, its nature, scope and functions, the nature and control of delegated power including the rule making, the regulation of administrative direction and principles of administrative adjudication. The subject will be handled in a comparative perspective wherever desired.

#### **UNIT - I**

Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law; From a Laissez- Faire to a Social Welfare State; Administrative Law, Scope of Administration and Administrative Law; Classification of Administrative Action; Rule of Law *vis-a-vis* Administrative Law; Constitutional Background of Administrative Law; Some representative definitions of Administrative Law; Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law; Evolution of Administration as the Fourth Branch of Government; Necessity for Separation of Powers and Delegation of Power on Administration; Separation of Powers;

#### **UNIT - II**

Delegation of Legislative Power; Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Powers of Exclusion and Inclusion and the power to modify the statute; Subordinate, Conditional and Delegated Legislation; What delegation is Permissible? What Functions Cannot Be Delegated

By The Legislature?The Power 'To Remove Difficulties; Requirements for the Validity of Delegated Legislation and Legislative Control of Delegated Legislation; Publication of Delegated Legislation; Laying Procedures and Their Efficacy;

### **UNIT-III**

Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation; Sub-Delegation of Legislative Powers Administrative Tribunals and Other Adjudicating Authorities: Their Ad-Hoc Character. Tribunals: Need, Nature, Constitution, Jurisdiction and Procedures; Jurisdiction of Administrative and other Authorities; Administrative Functions and Control: Distinction between Quasi-Judicial and Administrative Functions; Rules of Natural Justice; Reasoned Decisions; Institutional Decisions; Administrative Appeals;

### **UNIT-IV**

Judicial Control: Judicial Control of Administrative Action; Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies; Standing: Standing for Public Interest Litigation (Social Action Litigation) Collusion, Bias; *Laches*, *Res-Judicata*, Jurisdictional Error/Ultra Vires- Abuse and Non Exercise of Jurisdiction; Error Apparent on the face of the record; Violation of Principles of Natural Justice; Unreasonableness; Remedies in Judicial Review: Statutory Appeals; Writs, Declaratory Judgments and Injunctions; Specific Performance and Civil Suits for Compensation;

### **UNIT-V**

Administrative Discretion and its Need; Administrative Discretion *vis-à-vis* Rule of Law; Limitations on the Exercise of Discretion; Constitutional Imperatives and Use of Discretionary Authority; Irrelevant Considerations; Non-exercise of Discretionary power; Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal Procedures; Conciliation and Mediation through Social Action Groups; Use of Media, Lobbying and Public Participation; Public Inquires and Commissions of Inquiry; Ombudsman: Lok Pal and Lokayukta; Appointment of First Lokpal (Anti-Corruption) in India and Future Effects; Central Vigilance Commission;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. In re Delhi Laws Act, AIR 1951 SC 332
2. A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India, AIR 1970 SC 150
3. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India (1978) 1 SCC 248
4. H.L. Trehan v. Union of India (1989) 1 SCC 764
5. Indian Rly. Construction Co. Ltd. v. Ajay Kumar (2003) 4SCC 579
6. G. Sadananadan v. State of Kerala, AIR 2001 SC 343
7. Express Newspapers (Pvt.) Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 1986 SC 872
8. State of Bombay v. K.P. Krishnan (1961) 1SCR 227: AIR 1960 SC 1233
9. Shri Ram Sugar Industries Ltd. v. State of A.P. AIR 1974 SC 1745
10. T.K. Rangarajan v. Govt. of Tamilnadu, AIR 2003 SC 3032
11. Surya Dev Rai v. Ram Chander Rai, AIR 2003 SC 3044
12. S.P. Gupta v. President of India, AIR 1982 SC 149 (Locus Standi)

13. Anadi Mukta Sadguru S.M.V.S.S. J.M.S. Trust v. V.R. Rudani (1989) 2 SCC 691: AIR 1989 SC 1607.
14. Common Cause v. Union of India, AIR 2003 SC 4493 (No mandamus for the exercise of discretionary power)
15. L. Chandra Kumar v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 1125

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- C. K. Takwani, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company, 2016
- C. K. Takwani, Prashasanik Vidhi (Hindi), Eastern Book Company, 2019
- I. P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company, 2017
- J.J. Ram Upadhyaya, Administrative Law, 12th Ed., Central Law Publication, 2020
- J.J. Ram Upadhyaya, Administrative Law (Hindi) 12th, Ed. Central Law Publication, 2020
- M. P. Jain, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis 2017
- S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis 2010
- V. D. Sebastian, An Introduction to Administrative Law, Asia Law House, 2016
- U.P.D. Kesari, Administrative Law (Hindi) 25th Ed. Central Law Publication, 2018

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## PAPER 7.2.

### RAJASTHAN LAND LAWS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The state of Rajasthan has the provision of certain laws with respect to the land under its jurisdiction. The course introduces the students to the local land laws, land acquisition, power of revenue courts, land reform acts etc.

### **UNIT-I**

Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955 (As Amended):

Objectives; Concept, Key Features of the Act; Definitions: Khudkasht, Ijredars, Grove Holder etc.: Classes of Tenants: Conferment of Rights on Sub-Tenants of Khudkasht; Primary Rights of Tenants: Lands on which Khatedari Rights do not Accrue; Surrender, Abandonment and Extinction of Tenancies; Improvements; Declaratory Suits;

### **UNIT-II**

Determination and Modification of Rent; Payment and Recovery of Rent; Grounds for Ejectment of Tenants, Remedies for Wrongful Ejectment; Procedure and Jurisdiction of Court, Provisions for Injunction and Appointment of Receiver; Appeal, Review, Revision; Reference; Proprietary Rights in Revenue Courts; Rights in Civil Court, Conflict of Jurisdiction and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT-III**

The Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956 (As Amended):

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendment The Board of Revenue, Revenue Courts and Officers; Appeal, Reference, Revision and Review; Land; Survey; Record of Rights, Maintenance of Maps and Record, Annual Registers; Settlement Operations; Rent Ratio, Determination of Rent, Term of Settlement; Collection or Revenue and Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Rajasthan Rent Control Act, 2001 (Amended by The Act of 2017):

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Revision of Rent, Limited Period Tenancy, Eviction of Tenants, Right of Landlord to Recover Immediate Possession in Certain Cases, Restoration of Possession and procedure thereof; Tribunals, Appeal and Execution Amenities; Appointment of Rent Authority, Tenancy Agreement and Period of Tenancy; Revision of Rent In Certain Circumstances, Security Deposit and Deposit of Rent and Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - V**

The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013(As amended):

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Definitions: Affected Family, Agriculture Land, Cost of Acquisition, Displaced Family, Infrastructure Project, Marginal Farmer, Market Value, Person Interested, Public Purpose and Resettlement Area, Procedure of Land Acquisition; Determination of Social Impact; Consent of Land Owners; Award Inquiry and Public Purpose, Safeguard Provisions; Food Security, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Award and Procedure thereof; Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority, Apportionment and Payment of Compensation, Reference to Civil Courts etchant Judicial Responses;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

1. Prabhu v. Ramdeo, AIR 1966 SC 172
2. Kanaimal v. KanhaiyaLal, 1966 RLW 179
3. Bohra v. Ganesh, 1966 RRD 71 (FB) 1966 RLW
4. Yasin Shah v. Munir Shah, 1967 RRD 37
5. MangiLal v. Chottu, 1967 RRD 433
6. Smt. Mulashi v. Rama Lal, 1976 RRD 88.
7. Narmada BachaoAndolan v. Union of India II (2005) CLT 57 (SC).
8. Chimanlal Hargovind das v. Spl. Land Acquisition Officer, Poona AIR 1988 SC 1652.
9. Karnataka Urban Water Supply and Drainage board, etc. v. K.S. Gangadharappa & Another, II (2009) CLT 309 (SC). : (2009) 11 SCC 164,
10. Maj. Gen. Kapil Mehra v. Union of India 2014(145) DRJ497

#### **SUGGESTED READING\*:**

- Anil Kaushik Rajasthan Land Laws (Hindi) 3rd Ed., Central Law Publications, 2017



- Anupam Srivastava, Guide to The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, CCH, Wolters Kluwer Business
- Ajar Rab, foreword by G.S. Singhvi, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016, Ed. 1st Edition, 2019 EBC Reader Book
- Dr. Sanjeev Kumar, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd. 2017
- Dr. K.K. Khandelwal, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 (A Commentary & Digest) RERA, 2019 CCH, Wolters Kluwer Business
- Om Prakash Aggarwala, The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, 9thed. 2017 Universal Publication

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## PAPER 7.3.

### PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAWS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course primarily focuses on providing an overview on matters relating to Indian tax laws in a systematic manner. The course being divided into two parts i.e., direct and indirect taxes, help the students understand the significant aspects of tax laws. The main aim of this course is to impart knowledge to the students about basic principles as enunciated through legislative provisions and case laws. Through this course, students are equipped to apply the principles and provisions of tax laws and are guided to interpret and understand the taxation statutes and judgments including but not limited to The Income Tax Act, 1961, The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 and The Integrated Goods and Service Tax Act, 2017 as amended from time to time.

### **UNIT - I**

#### Income Tax Act, 1961 - I:

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Importance and Significance of Taxation; Constitutional Provisions Relating to Taxation ( 265-289); Types of Tax Laws – Direct and Indirect Taxes; Residential Status of Persons Heads of Income and Computation of Income: Income from Salaries; House Property: Self Occupied, Deductions and Computation of Income; Income from Let Out Exemption of property income from tax; Capital Gains; Profits and gains of Business or Profession; Income from other Sources Clubbing of Income; Set off and carry forward of losses; Rebates and Reliefs; Taxation of Natural and Legal persons - An Overview: Individuals, Hindu Undivided Family, Companies

and Firms, Association of Persons, Trust and Cooperative Societies, Charitable and Religious Institutions

## **UNIT - II**

### Income Tax Act, 1961 - II:

Assessment and Appeal Procedures: Return of Income; Types of assessment; Appellate procedures; Authorities under the Income Tax Act: Director General of Income Tax, Director of Income Tax-Additional Directors, Joint Director, Deputy Directors, Assistant Directors, Income Tax Officers, Tax Recovery Officers, Inspectors of Income Tax; Powers and Functions of Various Authorities: Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion and Tax Planning - Meaning and Distinction Inspections, Search, Seizure, Penalties for Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

## **UNIT - III**

### The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 - I:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Administration; Levy and Collection of Tax; Time and Value of Supply; Input Tax Credit; Registration; Tax Invoice, Credit and Debit Notes; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - IV**

### The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 - II:

Accounts and Records; Returns; Payment of Tax; Refunds; Assessment; Audit; Inspection, Search, Seizure and Arrest; Demands and Recovery; Liability to pay in certain Cases; Advance Ruling; Appeals and Revision; Offences and Penalties; Transitional Provisions; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

### The Integrated Goods And Service Tax Act, 2017:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Judicial Responses; Administration; Levy and Collection of Tax; Determination of Nature of Supply; Place of Supply of Goods or Services or Both; Refund of Integrated Tax to International Tourist; Zero Rated Supply; Apportionment of Tax and Settlement of Funds; Miscellaneous;

## **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Income Tax Act, 1961
- The Integrated Goods And Service Tax Act, 2017
- The Central Goods And Services Tax Act, 2017 (12 of 2017) as amended by the - The Central Goods And Services Tax (Extension To Jammu And Kashmir) Act, 2017 (NO. 26 of 2017); The Finance Act, 2018 (NO. 13 OF 2018); The Central Goods And Services Tax (Amendment) Act, 2018 (NO. 31 OF 2018); The Finance (NO. 2) Act, 2019 (NO. 23 OF 2019); The Finance Act, 2020 (NO. 12 OF 2020); The Taxation And Other Laws (Relaxation Of Certain Provisions) Ordinance, 2020 available at - <https://cbic-gst.gov.in/pdf/CGST-Act-Updated-30092020.pdf>  
(Updated as on 30.09.2020)

- Vinod K.Singhania/Monica Singhania Taxmann's Corporate Tax Planning & Business Tax Procedures with Case Studies-Legal Position(s) Amended up to 20th August 2020 (24th Edition September 2020)
- Atal Kumar Taxation Laws 3rd Ed. (Rep),Central Law Publication, 2020.

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## PAPER 7.4.

### PROPERTY LAWS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Possession of property is considered a highly prestigious asset of a family. The law relating to transfer of immovable property must be understood in minute details as the complexities of law with regard to transfer of property must be necessarily be understood by the students of law. The prevalent system of various types of mortgages and various other encumbrances on the property should necessarily be understood by the student of law. With the regulation of rent laws of the urban property it is considered that the transfer of immovable property by way of lease has been modified in different states but the theme of regulation of transfer is still controlled by Transfer of Property Act, 1882. The study of Transfer of Property Act 1882 would make the student to understand the significance of property law in different jurisdiction.

#### **UNIT-I**

Concept and Meaning of Property, Kinds of Property Movable Property, Immovable Property, Tangible Intangible Property, Intellectual Property: Copyright, Patents and Designs and Trademarks, Law relating to registration of documents affecting property relations. Documents of which registration is compulsory; Transfer of Property Act 1882: Object, Scope and Scheme, Immovable Property, Concept of Property, Kinds, Attestation, Notice, Actionable Claim;

## **UNIT-II**

Transfer of Property, What may be Transferred, Persons Competent to Transfer, Operation of transfer, Oral Transfer, Conditions Restraining Alienation, Transfer for the Benefit of Unborn person, Direction for Accumulation, Vested and Contingent Interest, Conditional Transfers. Condition Precedent, Condition Subsequent and Collateral Conditions;

## **UNIT-III**

Doctrine of Election, Doctrine of *Lis-Pendens*, Fraudulent Transfer, Doctrine of *Part Performance*; Sale: Definition, Right and Duties of Seller and Buyer;

## **UNIT-IV**

Lease: Definition, Duration, Lease Making; Right and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee, Determination of Lease, Waiver of Forfeiture, Waiver of Notice to Quit, Relief Against Forfeiture for Non-Payment of Rent and in Certain Other Cases, Effect of Holding Over, Exemption of Leases for Agriculture Purposes;

Mortgage: Its kinds, Mortgage when to by assurance; Right and Liabilities of Mortgagor and Mortgagee, Marshalling, Contribution and Charge, Person who may sue for Redemption, Subrogation;

## **UNIT-V**

Gift; Definition, Suspension or Revocation, Onerous Gift, Easement; Definition, Types, Creation, Suspension, Revival, Licenses Creation, Suspension, Transfer and Revocation;

### **LEADING CASES:**

1. R.K. Kempraj v. Burton Sons & Co., AIR SC 1872
2. Om Prakash v. Prakash Chand, AIR 1992 SC 885
3. NathuLal v. Phool Chand, AIR 1970 SC 546
4. Bhrāmham Prakash v. Manbir Singh, AIR 1963 SC 1607
5. Cheriyan Sosamma and Others v. Sundaressan Pillai, AIR 1999 SC 947
6. Ramamurthy Subudhi v. Gopinath, AIR 1968 SC 919
7. VishwaNath v. Ramraj and Others, AIR 1991 All. 193
8. Rajbir Kaur v. S. Chokosiri and Co., AIR 1988 SC 1845

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Avtar Singh, Textbook on the Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing, 2016.
- DarashawVakil Revised by Dr. H. R. Jhingta, Commentaries on The Transfer of Property Act (Set of 2 Volumes), 5th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2017.
- PoonamPradhanSaxena, Property Law, LexisNexis, 2017.
- Radha Raman Gupta, Transfer of Property Act & Easement (Hindi) 7th Ed, Central Law Publications, 2019.
- Shrinivas Gupta, A Text Book on Transfer of Property Law, Thomson Reuters, 2016.
- Mulla, The Transfer of Property Act, 13th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2018.

- Rajni Malhotra Dhingra, Transfer of Property Act, 1882 & Indian Easement Act, 1882, First Ed., Central Law Publications, 2017.
- V. P. Sarathi's Law of Transfer of Property, Including Easements, Trusts and Wills, Malika Taly (ed.), Eastern Book Company, 2017.

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 7.5.**

### **LAW OF CRIMES – II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Crimes take place in almost all societies. Therefore, almost every country has criminal laws. Criminal law of a country must contain the substantive criminal law, the procedural criminal law and law relating to evidence. The basic core substantive criminal law in India is contained in the Indian Penal Code, 1860. The procedural criminal law is in the form of Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 and the evidence law has been codified in the Indian Evidence Act, 1872. It is necessary for the students of law to know these laws. The Indian Penal Code, 1860 has been divided under two parts – Criminal Law-I and Criminal Law-II which deal with general principles and specific offences respectively and are part of the syllabus of Seventh and Eight semesters in that order.

#### **UNIT-I**

Waging, or attempting to wage war or abetting waging of war, against the Govt. of India (Section 121) Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by Section 121 (Section 121-A) Sedition (Section 124-A) Giving False Evidence (Section 191) Fabricating false evidence (Section 192) Threatening any person to give false evidence (Section 195-A) Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender (Section 201) Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc. (Section 228-A) Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in court (Section 229-A) Definitions of Coin & Indian Coin (Section 230) Counterfeiting Coin and Indian Coin (Sections 231,232) Public Nuisance (Section 268) Keeping lottery office (Section 294-A) Deliberate and malicious acts



intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs (Section 295-A);

## **UNIT-II**

Homicide (Section 299), Murder (Section 300), Difference between Culpable Homicide Not Amounting to Murder and Murder; Culpable Homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended (Section 301), Punishment for Murder (Section 302), Punishment for Murder by Life Convict (Section 303), Constitutionality of Section 303, Punishment for Culpable Homicide Not Amounting to Murder (Section 304), Causing Death By Negligence (Section 304-A);

## **UNIT-III**

Dowry Death (Section 304-B) Husband or Relatives of Husband of a Woman Subjecting Her to Cruelty (Section 498-A) Assault or Criminal Force to Woman with intent to outrage her Modesty (Section 354); Word, Gesture or Act Intended to Insult the Modesty of a Woman (Section 509); Rape (Section 375) Punishment for Rape (Section 376) Intercourse by a Man With His Wife During Separation (Section 376-A) Intercourse By Public Servant With Woman In His Custody (Section 376-B) Intercourse by Superintendent of Jail, Remand Home etc. (Section 376-C) Intercourse by any member of the management or staff of a hospital with woman in that hospital (Section 376-D) Bigamy (Section 494) Adultery (Section 497);

## **UNIT-IV**

Thug (Section 310); Causing Miscarriage (Section 312); Hurt (Section 319); Grievous Hurt (Section 320); Wrongful Restraint (Section 339); Wrongful Confinement (Section 340); Force (Section 349); Criminal Force (Section 350); Assault (Section 351); Kidnapping from India (Section 360); Kidnapping from Lawful Guardianship (Section 361); Difference between Kidnapping From Lawful Guardianship and Abduction; Theft (Section 378); Extortion (Section 383); Difference between Theft and Extortion; Robbery (Section 383) Dacoity (Section 391); Difference between Robbery and Dacoity;

## **UNIT-V**

Dishonest Misappropriations of Property (Section 403) Difference between theft and dishonest misappropriation of property; Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death (Section 404); Criminal Breach of Trust (Section 405); Difference between Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust; Stolen Property (Section 410); Cheating (Section 415) Cheating by Personation (Section 416) Mischief (Section 425); Criminal Trespass (Section 441); House Trespass (Section 442); Lurking House Trespass (Section 443); Lurking House Trespass by Night (Section 444) House Breaking (Section 445) House Breaking by night (Section 446) Forgery (Section 463) Making a False Document (Section 464); Defamation (Section 499) Criminal Intimidation (Section 503); Difference between Criminal Intimidation and Extortion;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Reg. v. Govinda (1876) 1 Bom. 342
2. Laxman Kalu v. State of Maharastra, AIR 1968 SC 1390
3. Dalip Singh v. State AIR 1993 SC 2119
4. Virsa Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1958 SC 465
5. Prabhudayal v. State AIR 1993 SC 2164
6. Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1980 SC 898
7. Mithu Singh v. State AIR 1983 SC 473
8. Reema Agarwal v. Annpam 2004 CrLJ 892 (SC)
9. ICICI Bank Ltd. v. Prakash Kaur AIR 2007 SC 1349
10. GV Rao v. LHV Prasad 2002 CrLJ 3487 (SC)

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Hari Singh Gaur, Penal Law of India (4 volumes), 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd., 2018
- J.W. Cecil Turner, Kenny's on Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th Ed, Cambridge University Press, 1966
- K.D. Gaur, Commentary on Indian Penal Code 3rd Ed 2019, Central Law Publication
- K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on Indian Penal Code (Hindi)1st Ed 2020 Central Law Publication
- K.N. Chndranshekhar Pillai, Essay's on Indian Penal Code, Indian Law Institute. 2015
- Principles of Criminal Law by R C Nigam, Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I, Asia Publishing House, New York.1965.
- P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law, 13th Ed. Revised by K.I. Vibhute, LexisNexis, New Delhi, 2018
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur, 2018.
- S.K. Savaria, R. A. Nelson's Indian Penal Code (4 Volumes), LexisNexis Delhi, 2019.
- Smith and Hogan, Criminal Law, Oxford University Press, 2018
- Stephen, A History of Criminal Law of England, Vol. III (Last Chapter on Indian Penal Code), London, Macmillan, 1883
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code, (Hindi)9th Ed. Central Law Agency, 2020
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code, 10th Ed Central Law Agency, 2020.

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## PAPER 8.1.

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

With the view to create awareness on the significance of IPR's to the students who are being imparted law education and in order to cater to the needs of the stakeholders of knowledge economy this course on General Principles of Intellectual Property Rights is hereby drafted for those interested in pursuing a career in IPR's, which opens opportunities in the fields of IP Analysts, IP Attorneys, IP Consultants, IP Managers and the like together with appraising the students with other relevant amendments in the law forming the significant part of this course.

#### **UNIT - I**

##### Introduction to Intellectual Property:

Theories of Intellectual Property (Basic Concepts), Justifications for the Protection of Intellectual Property; Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights: (Basic Overview)

Copyright and Related Rights, Patents, Trademarks, Design, Plant Varieties, Farmer's Rights, Traditional Knowledge, Traditional Knowledge Digital Library, Convention on Biological Diversity, Trade Secrets, The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Design;

#### **UNIT - II**

International Institutions and Basic International Conventions related to Intellectual Property: (Basic Overview) International Copyright Protection: Berne Convention for the Protection of Literacy and Artistic Works 1886; Rome Convention for the Protection Procedures of

Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations 1961 International Protection of Industrial Property Rights: Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883; International Agencies and Intellectual Property: (Basic Overview) World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO); WIPO Copyright Treaty (WCT), WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT);

### **UNIT - III**

The World Trade Organization (WTO):

Historical Background; Membership; Institutional Structure; WTO Dispute Settlement; TRIPS Agreement: IPR's covered by TRIP's;

The Patents Act, 1970: History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Inventions Not Patentable; Applications for Patents; Publication and Examination of Applications; Opposition and Anticipation; Grant of Patents and Rights Conferred Thereby; Restoration, Surrender and Revocation of Patents; Register of Patents; Patent Office and Its Establishment; Working of Patents, Compulsory Licenses and Revocation; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any);

### **UNIT - IV**

The Trademarks Act, 1999:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Kinds of Trademarks; The Register and Conditions for Registration; Procedure for and Duration of Registration; Effect of Registration; Use of Trademarks and Registered Users; Collective Marks and Certification Trademarks; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any);

The Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999: History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; The Register and Conditions for Registration; Procedure for and Duration of Registration; Effect of Registration; Special Provisions relating to Trademarks; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any);

### **UNIT - V**

The Copyright Act, 1957:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc. ; Interpretation Clause; Copyright Office and Copyright Board; Copyright; Ownership of Copyright and the Rights of the Owner; Term of Copyright, Licences; Rights of Broadcasting Organization and of Performers; Registration of Copyright; Infringement of Copyright; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any) The Designs Act, 2000: History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Registration of Designs; Copyright in Registered Designs; Legal Proceedings; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any);

### **LEADING CASES\***

- 1) Bayer Corporation v. Union of India Delhi HC
- 2) Eastern Book Company & Ors v. D.B. Modak & Anr.
- 3) Monsanto Technology LLC & Ors. v. Nuziveedu Seeds Ltd. & Ors.

- 4) Natco Pharma Ltd. v. Bayer Corp.
- 5) Novartis A.G. v. Union of India 2013 SC
- 6) R.G Anand v. M/S. Delux Films & Ors.
- 7) Tea Board India v. ITC Limited Kolkata HC
- 8) The Coca-Cola Company v. Bisleri International Pvt. Ltd. Manu/DE/2698/2009
- 9) The Chancellor, Masters & Scholars of the University of Oxford & Ors. v. Rameshwari Photocopy Services & Ors.
- 10) Yahoo Inc. v. Akash Arora & Anr. 1999 (19) PTC 201 (Delhi HC)

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Ahuja, V. K. , Law of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, (2007), New Delhi, Lexis Nexis
- Dev Gangjee, Relocating the Law of GI, Cambridge University Press, 2012
- Elizabeth Verkey, Law of Patents, Eastern Book Company, 2nd Edition, 2012
- Elizabeth Verkey, Law of Plant Varieties Protection, Eastern Book Company, 200
- Feroz Ali Khader, The Law of Patents-With a Special Focus on Pharmaceuticals in India, Lexis Nexis, 2nd Edition, 2011
- Jayashree Watal, Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, 2001
- K. C. Kailasam and Ramu Vedaraman, Law of Trademarks including International Registration under Madrid Protocol and Geographical Indications, Lexis Nexis, 2013
- Kankanala, Kalyan C., Indian Patent Law and Practice, (2010), India, Oxford University Press
- Latha R Nair & Rajendra Kumar, Geographical Indications: A Search For Identity, Lexis Nexis, 2005
- Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman, Intellectual Property Law, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2008
- V. K. Ahuja, Law relating to Intellectual Property rights, 2nd Edition, (2013) Lexis Nexis.
- Vandana Shiva, Biopiracy: The Plunder of Nature and Knowledge, South Press, 1997
- W. R. Cornish, Intellectual Property: Patents Copyright Trademarks and allied rights, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 2010.

## PAPER 8.2.

### ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The study of this subject will enlighten the students with the efforts taken for protection of environment at global and national level and will impart knowledge as to the legislations passed, international conventions and role of judiciary.

#### **UNIT - I**

Introduction: Historical development of Environment Law, International and Indian Jurisprudence; Components of Environment, Ecology, Ecosphere and Biosphere; Meaning and Definition of Environment, Environmental Pollution, Its kinds: (Natural and Artificial – Air, Water, Noise, Soil), Causes and Effects; Nature of Environmental Law - Public Law or Private Law; Common Law Aspects of Environmental Law: Nuisance, Trespass, Negligence, Absolute and Strict Liability; Criminal Liability and Environment Protection - Offences Affecting Public Health and Safety under Indian Penal Code, 1860 and Section 133 of Cr.P.C.

#### **UNIT - II**

Environment Protection under the Constitution of India: Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policies, Fundamental Duties, Implementation of International obligations; Distribution of Legislative Powers; Remedies - Writ Jurisdiction of High Court and Supreme Court; Public Interest Litigation and Environment Protection - Role of Indian Judiciary

### **UNIT - III**

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; National Green Tribunal Act, 2010: The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Importance and Objectives of these Acts, Meaning and Definitions; Salient Features of the Acts and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - IV**

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Forest Act, 1927; The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002; Rajasthan Biological Diversity Rules, 2010; The Rajasthan Noise Control Act, 1963; Importance and Objectives of these Acts, Meaning and Definitions; Salient Features of the Acts and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - V**

Principles of International Environmental Law and Their Relevance in India; Stockholm Conference, 1972, Rio Summit or Earth Summit-I, 1992; United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), Convention on Biological Diversity, Earth Summit - II, 1997; World Summit on Sustainable Development, 2002, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 2015. Responsibility of States in Protection of Environment; Trans-boundary Pollution and State's Responsibility; Contemporary Developments; Principles of Environmental Jurisprudence by Judiciary in India;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. A.P. Pollution Control Board v. Prof. M.V. Nayudu AIR 1999 SC 812
2. Enviro - Legal Action v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 1446
3. M.C. Mehta and Anr. v. Union of India &Ors. AIR 1997 SC 734
4. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath 1997(1) SCC 388.
5. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India &Ors. 1991 SCC (2) 353
6. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India &Ors. AIR 1988 4 SCC 471
7. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India AIR 1987 SC 965
8. Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Shri Vardhichand & Ors. AIR 1980 SC 1622
9. People's Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India 1982 (2) SCC 253
10. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra Dehradun & ORS. v. State of U.P. &Ors. AIR 1985 SC 652
11. Union Carbide Corporation & Ors. v. Union of India &Ors., 1991 4 SCC 584
12. Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 2715

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- P. B. Sahasranaman, Handbook of Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2012
- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, LexisNexis, 2018.
- P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2017.
- Ritwick Dutta and Sanjeet Purohit, Commentary on the National Green Tribunal Act, Universal Law Publications, 2010
- S. C. Tripathi, Environmental Law, 7th Ed., Central Law Publication, 2019.
- S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company, 2018.

- S. Shantakumar, Introduction to Environmental Law, Wadhwa& Company, 2008.
- Anirudh Prasad , Environmental Law (Hindi), 9th Ed., Central Law Publication, 2018.
- Arvind Kumar Dubey, Environmental Law (Hindi), 5th Ed., Central Law Publication, 2015.

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.



## **PAPER 8.3.**

### **CYBER LAWS**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Advent of computers, followed by Internet has revolutionized the human existence and their conduct in the society. The information can be accessed, stored, retrieved and distributed speedily and easily. The traditional paper documents are now being replaced by their electronic equivalents. The commercial transactions and individual functioning are more and more driven by the digital technology. This transition has put forth need for a law to facilitate and govern activities in the information society and has thus led to the passing of the Information Technology Act, 2000 (IT Act).

The primary focus of this course will be on studying the information technology law. In addition there will be an insight into the applicability of other laws in the digital environment. The learning outcome of the course will be understanding the provisions of Information Technology laws provided to facilitate electronic commerce - electronic signatures, data protection, cyber security; penalties & offences under the IT Act, dispute resolution, and other contemporary issues.

#### **UNIT - I**

##### **Introduction:**

Cyber Law- Genesis & Scope; Cyberspace and its components; Evolution of Internet and WWW; Defining computer, computer network, computer system, computer resource; Cyber Jurisprudence at International and National Level: UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce 1996; Council of Europe - Budapest Convention on Cybercrime; Role of ICANN; National Cyber Security Policy 2013.

## **UNIT - II**

### Information Technology Act and Amendments:

Salient Features of the I.T. Act, 2000 (as amended in 2008); Impact on other related Acts (Amendments): Amendments to Indian Penal Code, Indian Evidence Act, Bankers Book Evidence Act, Reserve Bank of India Act, Finance Act etc.

Various Authorities under IT Act and their Powers: Controller of Certifying Authorities, Appellate Tribunal, Appropriate Authority – Central & State Government.

National Nodal Agency: In-CERT; Examiner of Electronic Evidence; Regulation of Certifying Authorities; Electronic Signature Certificates; Duties of Subscribers;

## **UNIT - III**

### Cyber Space Jurisdiction:

Jurisdiction issues under IT Act, 2000; Traditional Principles of Jurisdiction; Extra-terrestrial Jurisdiction; Judicial Responses; Penalties, Adjudication and Compensation; The Appellate Tribunal (As amended by Section 169 of The Finance Act, 2017); Offences; Liability of Intermediaries;

## **UNIT - IV**

### Electronic Commerce and Electronic Governance:

E-Commerce; Issues and provisions in Indian Law, Salient Features, Advantages and Challenges Posed, Models of E-commerce like B2B, B2C & C2C, E-Contracts; E-taxation, E-banking, E-Governance; Basic Concept and Practical Aspects in India; Digital Signature; Electronic Signature; Electronic Governance; Attribution, Acknowledgement and Dispatch of Electronic Records; Secure Electronic Records and Secure Electronic Signatures;

## **UNIT - V**

### Cyber Crimes & Indian Legal Framework:

Understanding Cyber Crimes: Difference between Traditional Crime and Cyber Crimes; Classification of Cyber Crimes: Against Person, Against Property, Against Government; Reasons for growth of Cyber Crimes and Cyber Criminals; Kinds of Cyber Crimes: Hacking; Digital Forgery; Cyber Stalking/Harassment; Cyber Pornography; Identity Theft & Fraud; Cyber Terrorism; Cyber Defamation Viruses ( File Infectors, Boot record infectors, Boot and file viruses); Salami attacks- Web Jacking; Denial of service attack; Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication; Offences under IT Act, 2000; Cyber Crimes under Indian Penal Code, 1860;

### Intellectual Property Issues in Cyber Space: (Basic Concepts)

Interface with Copyright Law; Interface with Patent Law; Trademarks & Domain Names Related issues and Other Contemporary Issues.

## **LEADING CASES:**

1. Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India and Ors. (Civil Original Jurisdiction) Writ Petition (Civil) No. 1031 of 2019 and Ghulam Nabi Azad v. Union of India and Anr. Writ Petition (Civil) No. 1164 of 2019, SC 2020 (Decided on 10<sup>th</sup> January, 2020)
2. Avnish Bajaj v. State (NCT of Delhi) (Bazee.com) 2008 Delhi HC

3. Harpal Singh v. State of Punjab 2016 SC
4. Manik Taneja Versus State of Karnataka, Criminal Appeal No. 141/2015 SC 2015(7) SCC 423
5. Peoples Union For Civil Liberties v. Union of India M.A. No. 3220/2018 in W.P. (Crl.) No. 199/2013, 2019 SC
6. Sharat Babu Digumarti v. Govt. of N.C.T. of Delhi AIR 2017 SC
7. Shreya Singhal v. Union of India AIR 2015 SC 1523

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Anirudh Rastogi, Law of Information Technology and Internet, Lexis Nexis
- Commentary on Information Technology Act Along with Rules, Regulations, Orders, Guidelines, Reports and Policy Documents by Apar Gupta Revised by Akshay Sapre , 3rd Edition 2016, Lexis Nexis
- Council of Europe - Budapest Convention On Cybercrime, 2001
- Debarati Haldar & K. Jaishankar, Cybercrime against women in India, Sage Publishing
- Garima Tiwari, Understanding Cyber Laws & Cyber Crimes, Lexis Nexis
- Information Technology Act, 2000 and its amendments available at - <https://www.meity.gov.in/content/information-technology-act-2000>
- J. P. Mishra, An Introduction to Cyber Laws, Central Law Publications
- Karnika Seth, Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa
- National Cyber Security Policy, 2013
- Pavan Duggal, Textbook On Cyber Law Paperback, Universal Law Publishing
- Prashant Mali, Cyber Law & Cyber Crimes Simplified, Cyber Infomedia
- S. K. Verma & Raman Mittal, Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space, Indian Law Institute
- Supreme Court on Information Technology Act, Internet & Cyber Laws and Aadhaar (1950 to 2019) by Surendra Malik and Sudeep Malik Edition: 2019, EBC
- Talat Fatima, Cyber Crimes, Eastern Book Company
- UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce, 1996

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 8.4.**

### **CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE - I**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Procedural Law providing for a fair procedure is significant for a just society. The course is aimed at driving home the students how the pre-trial, trial and the subsequent process are geared up to make the administration of criminal justice effective. The course will acquaint the student with organization of the functionaries under the Code, their power and functions at various stages and the procedure according to which these powers and functions are to be exercised.

#### **UNIT - I**

Concept and types of Criminal Justice Systems.; Meaning of Procedure- The functionaries under the Code: Their duties, functions and powers; First Information Report;

Complaint; Arrest; Types of Trial; Constitution and Powers of Trial Courts and Offices; An Overview of Criminal Justice System;

#### **UNIT - II**

Provision for Investigation Arrest, Search and Seizure.; Processes to compel appearance; Information to Police; Power to Investigate; Preventive Action by the Police;

### **UNIT-III**

Processes to Compel Appearance and Production of Things; Summons for Appearance; Warrant of Arrest; Proclamation and Attachment; Other Rules Regarding Processes; Summons Procedure; Search Warrants; General provisions as to search; Miscellaneous;

### **UNIT-IV**

Proceedings before Magistrate; Conditions requisite for Initiation of Proceedings; Complaints to Magistrates; Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates; Provisions as to Enquiry and Trial; Security Proceedings;

### **UNIT-V**

Introduction to Trial Procedures; The Charge; Form of Charges; Joinder of Charges; Evidence in Inquiries and Trials; General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials.; Provisions as to Accused Persons of Unsound Mind;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. D. K. Basu v. State of West Bengal (1997) 1 SCC 416.
2. Danial Latifi & Anr. v. Union of India AIR 2001 SC 3958
3. Kashmira Singh v. State of Punjab, (1977) 4 SCC 291.
4. Lalita Kumari v. Govt. of U.P., (2014) 2 SCC 1
5. Pritam Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956 SC 415
6. Purshottam Das Dalmia v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1968 SC 1589
7. Sakiri Vasu v. State of U.P. and Others (2008) 2 SCC 409
8. Satwant Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956 SC 286
9. State of U.P. v. Singhara Singh, AIR 1964 SC 359
10. Tahsildar Singh v. State of U.P., 1959 AIR SC 1012

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Ratnalal & Dhiraj Lal, Code of Criminal Procedure, 21st Edition, Lexis Nexis, 2015.
- Kelkar, Criminal Procedure, 6th Edition, Eastern Law Company, 2014.
- Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar; Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Co. 1998
- Woodroffe--- Commentaries on Criminal .Procedure Code, Universal, 2000
- Sarkar, The Law of Criminal Procedure. 8th Edition, Wadhwa & Company, 2007.
- Sohoni, Code of Criminal Procedure, 21st Edition, 5 Vols., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- Takwani, Criminal Procedure, 4th Edition, Lexis Nexis, 2015.
- Dhamija, Ashok. Law of Bail, Bonds, Arrest & Custody, Lexis Nexis, 2008.
- Mitra, B.B. Code of Criminal Procedure. 20th Edition. Vol. 1&2, Kamal Law House, 2008

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 8.5.**

### **INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is largely confined to Common Law system of statutory interpretation. This course aims to acquaint the students with basic principles of interpretation of statutes. It focuses on general and specific rules of interpretation of statutes. It also prescribes the guidelines on interpretation of remedial, penal and taxing statutes. It provides for internal and external aids for interpretation of statutes. It also contains the rules regulating commencement, operation and repeal of statutes. It prescribes the principles for interpretation of Constitutional document also.

#### **UNIT - I**

Different Parts of Statutes; Classification of Statutes; Interpretation and Construction; Literal Interpretation; Mischief Rule; The Golden Rule; Harmonious Construction; Statute Should be Read as a Whole; Construction Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat; Identical Expressions To Have Same Meaning; Construction Noscitur-A-Sociis; Construction Ejusdem Generis;

#### **UNIT - II**

Construction Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius; Contemporanea Expositio Est Optima Et Fortissima in Lege; Casus Omissus; Reddendo Singula Singulis; Delegatus Non Potest Delegare; Beneficial Construction; Strict Construction of Penal Statutes; Strict Construction of Fiscal (Taxing) Statutes; Interpretation of Statutes in Pari Materia; Interpretation of Amending Statutes; Interpretation of Amending Statutes; Interpretation of Consolidating

Statutes; Interpretation of Codifying Statutes; Mandatory and Directory Enactments; Conjunctive and Disjunctive Enactments;

### **UNIT - III**

Internal Aids to Interpretation; External Aids to Interpretation; Presumptions Regarding Jurisdiction; Commencement of Legislation; Repeal of Legislation; Revival of Legislation; Retrospective Operation of Statutes;

### **UNIT - IV**

Principle of Implied Powers; Principle of Incidental and Ancillary Powers; Principle of Implied Prohibition; Principle of Occupied Field; Principle of Pith and Substance; Principle of Colourable Legislation; Principle of Territorial Nexus; Principle of Severability; Principle of Prospective Over-Ruling; Principle of Eclipse;

### **UNIT - V**

Bentham's Theory of Legislation: Principles of Legislation; Principle of Utility; The Ascetic Principle; The Arbitrary Principle (or the Principle of Sympathy and Antipathy); Different Kinds of Pleasures and Pains Principles of Civil Code: Objects of the Civil Law; Rights and Obligations; Ends of Civil Law; Principle of the Penal Code; Punishments;

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Alamgir v. State of Bihar AIR1959 SC436
- 2) Bengal Immunity Company v. State of Bihar AIR1955 SC 661
- 3) Heydon's Case(1584) 76 ER 637
- 4) K. M. Nanavati v. State of Bombay AIR1961 SC 112
- 5) Lily Thomas v. Union of India AIR 2000 SC 1650
- 6) Mangoo Singh v. Election Tribunal AIR1957 SC 871
- 7) Motipur Zamindari Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. State of Bihar AIR1962 SC
- 8) Ramavatar v. Assistant Sales Tax Officer AIR 1961 SC1325
- 9) Ranjit Udeshi v. State of Maharashtra AIR 1965 SC 881
- 10) Smith v. Hughes (1871) LR 6 QB 597

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Avtar Singh, Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes, LexisNexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, 2014
- Bhattacharya T., Interpretation of Statutes (Central Law Agency), 2017
- Bindra N.S., Interpretation of Statutes (LexisNexis, Butterworth Wadhwa), 2016
- Brandon J. Murrill, Modes of Constitutional Interpretation, Congressional Research Service, March 2018, at <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/R45129.pdf>
- Chopra, D.S., Interpretation of Statutes, 1st ed. New Delhi: Thomson Reuters, 2014.
- Dhanda, Amita (Ed)., N. S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes, 12<sup>th</sup>Ed., New Delhi: Lexis Nexis,2017.

- Jeremy Bentham, Theory of Legislation, Lexis Nexis, 2010
- Jone, Oliver (Ed), Bennion on Statutory Interpretation 5th ed. London: Lexis Nexis, 2013
- Katju, Markandey, (Ed).,K.L. Sarkar's Mimansa Rules of Interpretation. 4<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi, Thomson Reuters, 2013.
- Langan, P. St. J.(Ed.),Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes. 12<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis,1969
- Maxwell, Interpretation of Statutes (Sweet and Maxwell), 1969
- Rupert Cross, Statutory Interpretation (Butterworth), 1976
- Sarathi, Vepa P., Interpretation of Statutes. 5<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi: Eastern Book Company,2010.

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.



## PAPER 9.1.

### LAW OF EVIDENCE

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The law of evidence doesn't come under the purview of substantive or procedural law but under 'adjective law' which defines the pleading and procedure via which substantive laws are brought into practice. It is the machinery by which substantive laws are set and kept in motion. So it can be said that the Law of Evidence deals with rights as well as, procedures. It imparts credulity to the adjudicatory process by indicating the degree of veracity to be attributed to the facts before the form. This paper enables the students to appreciate the concept and principles underlying the law of evidence and to identify the recognized forms of evidence and its sources.

### **UNIT - I**

#### Introduction:

History, Enactment and Implementation of the Act; Objects, Application and Definitions (Sections 01 and 03); May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive Proof (Section 04); Facts In Issue and Relevant Facts (Section 05)

Of the Relevancy of Facts: Relevancy and Admissibility (Inter-linkages and Major Differences); Sections 06 - 39; Difference between Admission, Confession and Plea of Guilt; Dying declaration; Expert evidence; Judgments of Courts when Relevant under Sections 40-44; Opinions of Third Persons when Relevant (Sections 45 - 51); Character When Relevant (Sections 52 - 55);

## **UNIT - II**

### Oral and Documentary Evidence:

Oral Evidence: Proof of facts by Oral Evidence(Section 59); Oral evidence must be direct (Section 60); Documentary Evidence: Sections 61 - 78; Presumptions as to Documents (Sections 79 - 90A); Exclusion of Oral By Documentary Evidence: Sections 91 - 100.

## **UNIT - III**

### Burden of Proof:

Section 101 - 114A; Estoppel (Section 115), Estoppel of Tenant and of Licensee of Person in Possession (Section 116), Estoppel of Acceptor of Bill of Exchange, Baillie or Licensee;

## **UNIT - IV**

### Witnesses:

Sections 118 - 128; The Oaths Act, 1969 and its relation with the Law of Evidence, 1872; Sections 132, 133 & 134; Harmony between Section 133 and Section 114 Illustration (b); Difference between the terms Accomplice, Approver, Co-Accused and Hostile Witness with regard to Section 133 (together with relevant Sections of Cr.P.C., 1973);

## **UNIT - V**

### Examination of Witnesses:

Sections 135 - 165; Facts which Need Not Be Proved (Sections 56 - 58); No New Trial for Improper Admission or Rejection of Evidence(Section 167); Contemporary Developments in the Law of Evidence: Case-Law Analysis; Impact of Forensic Science: Evidentiary Value in D.N.A. Test, Narco-Analysis etc.; Impact of Social Media in the Law of Evidence; Witness Protection Schemes;

## **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Aghnoo Nagesia v. State of Bihar 1966 SC
- 2) Dudh Nath Pandey v. The State of U.P. AIR1981 SC 911
- 3) Goutam Kundu v. State of West Bengal And Anr. AIR 1993 SC 2295
- 4) Mahender Chawla & Others v. Union of India & Others 2018 SCC Online SC 2678
- 5) M.C. Verghese v. T.J. Ponnann & Another 1969 SC
- 6) Nishi Kant Jha v. State of Bihar 1969 SC
- 7) Pakala Narayana Swami v. Emperor 1939 BOMLR
- 8) Palvinder Kaur v. The State of Punjab 1952 SC
- 9) Selvi & Others v. State of Karnataka & Another 2010 SC
- 10) The State of Bombay v. Kathi Kalu Oghad & Others 1961 SC

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Anirudh Rastogi, Law of Information Technology and Internet, Lexis Nexis, 2014
- Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Evidence, (Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 24<sup>th</sup>ed. 2020

- Avtar Singh, Law of Evidence,(Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 24<sup>th</sup> ed. 2020
- Batuk Lal, The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, 2018
- Dr. V. Nageswara Rao: Indian Evidence Act, LexisNexis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. 2015
- Ram Jethmalani and D. S. Chopra, Law of Evidence: Concise Commentary, Thomson Reuters, 2015.
- Justice U.L. Bhat Relevancy, Proof and Evaluation of Evidence in Criminal Cases:, Universal Law Publishing, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed. 2016
- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal (Revised by Shakil Ahmad Khan), Lexis Nexis, 25<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2018
- StephenMason,ElectronicEvidence,4<sup>th</sup>Ed.,2017  
<http://humanitiesdigitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronicvidence>
- Stephen Mason, Electronic Signatures in Law, 4th Ed, 2016,  
<http://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic signatures>
- Chief Justice M Monir, Textbook on The Law of Evidence, Universal Law Publishing, 11<sup>th</sup>Ed, 2018
- N. V. Paranjpe Indian Evidence Act (Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup>Ed. 2018
- Rajaram Yadav Indian Evidence Act ( Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 2019
- V. P. Sarathi (By Abhinandan Malik)Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Company,7<sup>th</sup>Ed.2017, Reprinted 2018.
- Woodroffe & Amir Ali (Revised by B. M. Prasad & Manish Mohan) Law of Evidence (Set of 04 Volumes): Lexis Nexis, 20<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2017.

## PAPER 9.2.

### COMPETITION LAW

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in Part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The process of globalization and liberalization have brought a considerable awareness towards improving the competitive process in developing economies such as India. Until recently most of the developing countries operated without a structured competition policy, and have justified the intervention by the state over economic activities. India owing to its WTO obligations enacted Competition Act, 2002. The course seeks provide fundamentals of market economy and extensive knowledge of application of competition policy in India. The course will also examine and compare the application of competition law to business agreements, the exercise of dominant position, the combinations between the firms and sellers and the enforcement mechanisms.

### **UNIT - I**

#### Introduction:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Rationale behind Competition Law; Constitutional aspect of Competition Law with respect to Human Rights and Social Justice (Article 39 (b) and (c) of the Constitution of India); Relation between Competition Policy and Competition Law; Economic analysis of Competition Law

#### Historical Development of Competition Law:

History and Development of Competition Law / Antitrust Law; Development of Competition Laws in U.S.A., U.K. and E.U.; Sachar Committee Report, Raghavan Committee Report; Salient Features of the Monopolies And Restrictive Trade Practices Act, (MRTP) 1969; The Competition Act, 2002 differentiated with the MRTP Act, 1969; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - II**

Prohibition of Certain Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position and Regulation of Combinations; Competition Commission of India; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - III**

Duties, Powers and Functions of Commission; Duties of Director General; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - IV**

Penalties; Competition Advocacy; Finance, Accounts And Audit; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

Appellate Tribunal; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

Interface of Competition Law with other Laws: (Basic Concepts and Emerging Issues)

Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Law; International Trade and Competition Law; Consumer Law and Competition Law; Judicial Responses;

## **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Bharti Airtel Ltd. v. Reliance Industries Ltd. 2017 SCC OnLine CCI 25.
- 2) Competition Commission of India v. Bharti Airtel Limited And Others, Civil Appellate Jurisdiction, Civil Appeal No(s). 11843 of 2018, 2019 SC
- 3) C.C.I. v. Steel Authority of India Ltd. (2010) 10 SCC 744
- 4) Excel Crop Care Limited v. Competition Commission of India and Another AIR 2017 SC 2734.
- 5) Fast Track Call Cab (P) Ltd. v. ANI Technologies (P) Ltd. 2017 SCC OnLine CCI 36.
- 6) Fx Enterprise Solutions India Pvt. Ltd. v. Hyundai Motor India Ltd., 2017 SCC OnLine CCI 26
- 7) Harshita Chawla v. WhatsApp, 2020 SCC OnLine CCI 32, decided on 18-08-2020
- 8) MCX Stock Exchange Ltd. v. National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. 2011 SCC OnLine C.C.I. 52.
- 9) Rajasthan Cylinders and Containers Ltd v. Union of India & Anr., SC, Civil Appellate Jurisdiction, Civil Appeal No. 3546 of 2014, Decided on 01<sup>st</sup> Oct., 2018
- 10) Ramakant Kini v. Dr. L.H. Hiranandani Hospital, 2014 SCC OnLine CCI 17
- 11) Samir Agrawal v. ANI Technologies Pvt. Ltd., 2018 SCC OnLine CCI 86
- 12) Transparent Energy Systems (P) Ltd. v. TECPRO Systems Ltd. 2013 SCC OnLine CCI 42.
- 13) Uber (India) Systems (P) Ltd. v. C.C.I. (2019) 8 SCC 697.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Abir Roy, Competition Law in India: A Practical Guide, Kluwer Law International B.V., 2016.
- Alison Jones, Brenda Sufrin, EU Competition Law: Text, Cases, and Materials, Oxford University Press, 6th ed., 2016.
- Avtar Singh, Competition Law, Eastern Book Company, 1st ed, 2012.

- Barry Rodger, Angus MacCulloch, Competition Law and Policy in the EU and UK, Routledge, 5th ed, 2104.
- Competition Act, 2002 (Principles And Practices) by Professor (Dr.) V. K. Agarwal, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2019, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd.
- Kirsty Middleton, Barry Rodger, Angus MacCulloch, Cases and Materials on UK and EC Competition Law, Oxford University Press, 2nd ed, 2009.
- Maher M. Dabbah, International and Comparative Competition Law, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Monopolies And Restrictive Trade Practices Act, 1969
- Richard Whish and David Bailey, Competition Law, Oxford University Press, 9th ed, 2018.
- Srinivasan Parthasarathy, Competition Law in India, Kluwer Law International B.V., 2017.
- T. Ramappa, Competition Law in India: Policy, Issues, and Developments, Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Textbook on Indian Competition Law by Versha Vahini, 1<sup>st</sup> edition August 2020, LexisNexis
- The Competition Act, 2002
- Vinod Dhall, Competition Law Today, Oxford University Press. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, 2019

### **PAPER 9.3.**

### **BANKING LAWS**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

A vitally important economic institution the banking system is deeply influenced by socio-political and economic changes. The emerging changes in India, particularly after the initiation of the planning process as an instrument of rapid economic development had moulded and affected the banking structure, policies, patterns and practices. A significant development in the banking system is diversification in banks financing. The commercial banks entered 'into the field of wide ranging financial assistance to industry, both large and small scale, requiring the need for social control of the banking system eventually leading to the nationalization of banks. This course is designed to acquaint the students with the conceptual and operational parameters of banking law, the judicial interpretation and the new and emerging dimensions of the banking system. Also The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 is being included with the objective to acquaint the students undergoing law course in Rajasthan who desire to serve the Country by being a part of the Judicial Services of the State of Rajasthan.

### **UNIT - I**

The Banking Regulation Act, 1949 As amended by The Banking Regulation (Amendment) Act, 2017:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Preliminary; Business of Banking Companies; Control Over Management; Supersession of Board of Directors of Banking Company; Prohibition of Certain Activities In Relation To Banking Companies; Acquisition of The Undertakings of Banking Companies In Certain Cases; Suspension of

Business And Winding-Up of Banking Companies ; Special Provisions For Speedy Disposal of Winding Up Proceedings; Provisions Relating To Certain Operations of Banking Companies; Miscellaneous and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - II**

Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, (As amended by the Finance Act, 2019):

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Preliminary Incorporation, Capital, Management And Business; Central Banking Functions, Collection And Furnishing of Credit Information; Provisions Relating To Non-Banking Institutions Receiving; Deposits and Financial Institutions; Prohibition of Acceptance of Deposits by Unincorporated Bodies; Regulation Of Transactions In Derivatives, Money Market Instruments, Securities, etc.; Joint Mechanism; Monetary Policy; General Provisions; Penalties and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - III**

The Deposit Insurance And Credit Guarantee Corporation Act, 1961:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Preliminary; Establishment and Management of the Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation; Registration of Banking Companies and Co-Operative Banks as Insured Banks and Liability of Corporation to Depositors; Credit Guarantee Functions; Funds, Accounts and Audit; Miscellaneous and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - IV**

The State Bank of India Act, 1955:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Preliminary; Incorporation and Share Capital of State Bank; Transfer of Undertaking of The Imperial Bank To State Bank; Shares; Management; Business of The State Bank Funds, Accounts And Audit; Miscellaneous and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 Including The Negotiable Instruments (Amendment) Act, 2015 and The Negotiable Instruments (Amendment) Act, 2018:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features and Judicial Responses

## **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Bhawanipore Banking Corpn. Ltd. v. Gauri Shanker Sharma, AIR (1950) SC 6.
2. The Bharat Bank Ltd. Delhi v. The Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd. and the Bharat Bank Employee's Union, AIR 1950 SC 188.
3. V. Ramaswami Aiyanger & others v. N.V. Kailasa Thever, AIR 1951 SC 185.
4. Mahaveer Prasad Bubna v. Union Bank of India, AIR (1992) Cal. 270.
5. Narayandas Bhagwandas Patni v. Union of India, 1993 M 311.LJ 1229.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- M.L. Tannan, Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India (1997) India Law House, New Delhi, 2 Volumes.



- ICSI, Banking and Insurance Law and Practice, Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Taxmann Publishers, 2010.
- K.C. Shekhar, & Lekshmi Shekhar, Banking Theory and Practice, Vikas Publishing House, 19th edition, 2005.
- Jyotsana Sethi & Nishwar Bhatia, Elements of Banking and Insurance, PHI Publishers, 2nd edition, 2013.
- Shrinivas Gupta Bhashyam & Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (with Case-law on Dishonour of Cheques, Specimen Notices & Complaints), Bharat Law House, Delhi, 2018.

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 9.4.**

### **CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE - II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The criminal procedure code is very important subject for law students. Criminal procedure has to be just, fair and reasonable to the accused as well as to the victims. This imposes duty upon those connected with the criminal process to abide by law and to exercise discretion conferred on them in the best manner. Code of Criminal Procedure, originally enacted years ago, had undergone many trials and experiments, too enormous to be placed with in a class room discussion. Juvenile Justice and Probation of Offenders Act are combined with the study of Criminal Procedure and are introduced with the objective to acquaint the students undergoing law course in Rajasthan who desire to serve the Country by being a part of the Judicial Services of the State of Rajasthan.

#### **UNIT - I**

Trials and Execution Proceedings: Trial before a Court of Session; Trial of Warrant Cases by Magistrates; Trial of Summons Cases by Magistrates; Summary Trials; Judgment/ Provision as to Bail; Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation; Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences;

#### **UNIT-II**

Review Procedure; Appeals; Reference and Revisions;

### **UNIT - III**

Miscellaneous; Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents; Transfer of Criminal Cases; Irregular Proceedings; Limitations for Taking Cognizance; Compounding of Offences and Plea-bargaining; Security for Peace and Good Behavior; Transfer of Cases; Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquility;

### **UNIT-IV**

Probation of Offenders Act, 1958:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT-V**

Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

1. Khatri v. State of Bihar (1981) SCC 193
2. Sanjay Suri v. Delhi Admn., AIR 1988 SC 444
3. Ram Chander v. State of Haryana AIR 1981 SC 1036
4. Dagdu v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1977 SC 1579
5. Dr. Vijaya Manohar Arbat v. Kashirao (1987) 1 SCJ 524
6. Madhu Limaya v. SDM Monghar, AIR 1971 SC 2486
7. Moti Ram & Ors v. State of M.P., AIR 1978 SC 1594
8. Madhu Limaya v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1982 SC 47
9. Arnit Das v. State of Bihar AIR 2000 SC 2264
10. State of Maharashtra v. Jagmohan Singh & Ors (2004) 7 SCC 659

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Ratnalal & Dhiraj Lal, Code of Criminal Procedure, 21st Edition, Lexis Nexis, 2015.
- Kelkar, Criminal Procedure, 6th Edition, Eastern Law Company, 2014.
- Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar; Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, 1998 Eastern Book Co.
- Woodroffe; Commentaries on Criminal .Procedure Code, 2000 Universal
- Sarkar, The Law of Criminal Procedure. 8th Edition, Wadhwa & Company, 2007.
- Sohoni, Code of Criminal Procedure, 21st Edition, 5 Vols., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- Takwani, Criminal Procedure, 4th Edition, Lexis Nexis, 2015.
- Dhamija, Ashok. Law of Bail, Bonds, Arrest & Custody, Lexis Nexis, 2008.
- Sengupta, S.P., Mitra, B.B. Commentary on Code of Criminal Procedure. 20th Edition Vol. 1&2, Kamal Law House, Kolkata.

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 9.5.**

### **CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE - I**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Civil Procedure Code, 1906 is subject of daily use by the Civil Courts and lawyers. Students cannot afford to have scant knowledge of civil procedure when he goes out to practice as a lawyer. It is necessary to have good grounding in the subject before one enters the profession. The substantive law determines the rights of persons affected by action. The main objective of this course is to give to the student a thorough knowledge of civil procedural law especially related to working of civil courts and other adjudicating authorities.

#### **UNIT-I**

Code of Civil Procedure, 1908: Sections 1-25 and Orders I-XX Application of the Code, Definitions: Decree, Decree-holder, Government Pleader, Judgment, Judgment-Debtor, Legal Representative, Mesne Profits, Order, Pleader, Public Officer, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment; Affidavits, Suit; Distinction between Civil and Criminal Procedure, Substantive and Procedural Law, Significance of Procedural Law for a Just Society; History of Civil Procedure in India, Scheme of the Code of Civil Procedure; Subordination of Courts; Application of the Code to Revenue Courts; Pecuniary Jurisdiction; Courts to try all civil suits unless barred; Stay of Suit; Jurisdiction of the Civil Courts;

#### **UNIT - II**

Res Sub-Judice, Res-Judicata, Presumptions as to Foreign Judgment, Place of Suits, Parties to a suit; Frame of Suit Transfer of Suits and Appeal, Institution of Suit, Joinder, Non-

Joinder and Mis-joinder of Parties and Causes of Action, Service of Summons, Pleading-Plaint and Written Statement; Appearance of the Parties and Consequences of Non Appearance;

### **UNIT-III**

Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, and Amendment of Pleading; Plaint; Issue and Service of Summons; Written Statement; Examination of Parties by the Court; Discovery and Inspection; Admissions; Production, Impounding and return of Documents; First Hearing; Summoning and Attendance of Witnesses; Settlements of Issues, Adjournments; Hearing of the Suit and Examination of Witnesses; Affidavits; Judgment and Decree;

### **UNIT-IV**

Execution of Decrees and Orders, Courts by which Decrees may be Executed, Powers of the Court Executing the Decrees, Questions to be Determined by the Court Executing the Decree; Transfer of decrees for Execution, Stay of Execution. Modes of Execution: Arrest and Detention in Civil Prison, Attachment of Properties, Sale and Other Modes;

### **UNIT - V**

Death, Marriage and Insolvency of the Parties, Withdrawal and Adjustment of the Suits, Security of Costs, Commission, Suits of Special Nature and Supplemental Proceedings; Appeals from Original Decrees, Appeals from Appellate Decrees, Appeals from Orders, Appeals before the Supreme Court, Reference, Review and Revision; Judgment and Decree: Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration: Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases Interest and Costs;

### **LEADING CASES\*:**

- 1) A.V. Papayya Sastry & Ors. v. Government of A.P. & Ors. (2007) 4 SCC 221
- 2) Daryao and others v. The State of U.P. and others AIR 1961 SC 1457
- 3) Forward Construction Co. & Ors. Etc. Etc. v. Prabhat Mandal (Regd.) Andheri & Ors. Etc. Etc. AIR 1986 SC 391
- 4) Indian Young Lawyers Association & Ors. v. The State of Kerala & Ors. 2018 SCC OnLine SC 1690
- 5) M. Siddiq (D) Through LR's v. Mahant Suresh Das & Ors. Online SCC 1440 SC 2019
- 6) Shri Uttam Chand (D) through LR's. v. Nathu Ram (D) through LR's. & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 190 of 2020 (decided on 15th Jan., 2020) SC 2020
- 7) S.P. Chengalvaraya Naidu v. Jagannath AIR 1994 SC 853
- 8) Sri V.N. Krishna Murthy & Anr. Etc. Etc. v. Sri Ravikumar & Ors. Etc. Etc. Civil Appeal Nos. 2701-2704 of 2020 (decided on 21 August, 2020), SC 2020
- 9) Sudam Kisan Gavane (D) Thr. LRs. & Ors. v. Manik Ananta Shikketod (D) By LR's. & Ors. ICL 2019 SC 1015
- 10) Varadarajan v. Kanakavalli and Ors. (decided on 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 2020), SC 2020

### **SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Avtar Singh, Code of Civil Procedure, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 2019.
- C.K. Takwani: Civil Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 2007.
- Medha Kolhatkar, Commentary on Limitation Act by T.R. Desai, Lexis Nexis, 12th Edition.
- Medha Kolhatkar, M.P. Jain's Civil Procedure Code, LexisNexis, 5th Edition.
- Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure: Tripathi (Abridged Edition), and (Student Edition), 2010.
- Sanjiva Row : Code of Civil Procedure, 3rd Ed., (in 4 Vols.), Law Book Co., Allahabad, 2016.
- Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Universal Law Publishing, Delhi, 2016.
- Shailendra Malik, Code Of Civil Procedure, 27 th Edition, Allahabad Law Agency, 2011.
- Shrinivas Gupta, The Limitation Act, 3rd ed, Universal Law House, 2016.
- Sukumar Ray, Textbook on the Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Law Book Company
- T. R. Desai, Commentary on the Limitation Act, 11th ed, Universal Law House, 2016.
- Dr. D.N.R. Pandey Limitation Act (Hindi) Central Law Publications
- Radha Raman Gupta Civil Prakriya Sanhita (Code of Civil Procedure)(Hindi) Central Law Publications, 2020

\* Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

## **PAPER 10.1.**

### **CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND LIMITATION ACT - II**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Civil Procedure Code relates to day to day activities of the courts and lawyers. This course equips students with basic knowledge of court activities before they enter into the profession and also The Limitation Act is introduced with the objective to acquaint the students undergoing law course in Rajasthan to be well versed with this indispensable law which is always read with the Code of Civil Procedure.

#### **UNIT - I**

Execution General: Sections 37-45, Order XXI, Modes of Execution Sections 51, 54, 145, Order XXI, Question Determination Section 47, Arrest & Detention Sections 51-59, Order XXI, Attachment Sections 60-64, Order XXI, Adjudication of Claims Order XXI, Sale & Delivery of Property Sections 65-74 Order XXI, Distribution of Assets Section 73;

#### **UNIT - II**

First Appeal Sections 96-99, Section 107, Order XLI, Second & Other Appeals Sections 100-112, Order XLII-XLV, Reference, Review, Revision;

#### **UNIT - III**

Interim Orders; Order XXIV-XVI, Order XXXVII-XXXIX, Sections 75-78, Withdrawals & Compromise Order XXIII, Incidental Proceedings Order XXII, Sections 75-78, Special Suits

Sections 79-93, Order XXVII-XXXVII, Restitution Section 144, Caveat Sections 148-A, Inherent Powers Sections 148-153A;

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### The Limitation Act, 1963:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications; Computation of Period of Limitation; Acquisition of Ownership by Possession; Miscellaneous;

#### **UNIT-V**

Relationship between Limitation, Laches, Acquiescence, Estoppels and Res Judicata; Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications, Disability, Computation of Period of Limitation, Acknowledgement and Part Payment, Acquisition of Ownership by Prescription; Judicial Responses and Contemporary Developments;

##### LEADING CASES\*:

1. Bhanu Kumar Jain v. Archana Kumar, AIR 2005 SC 626
2. C.T. Nikam v. Municipal Corporation of Ahmedabad, AIR 2002 SC 997
3. Md. Sirajuddin v. Md. Abdul Khaliq, AIR 2005 Gauhati 40
4. Shri Sinha Ramanju v. Ramanuja, AIR 1961 SC 1720
5. Narain Bhagwantrao v. Gopal Vinayak, AIR 1960 SC 104
6. Garilapati Veerava v. N. Subhia Choudhary, AIR 1957 SC 540
7. Deoki Nadan v. Murlidhar, AIR 1957 SC 133
8. Dety Pattabhirama Swamy v. Hanmayya, AIR 1959 SC 57
9. S.M. Jakati v. B.M. Borker, AIR 1959 SC 282

##### SUGGESTED READINGS\*:

- Ray, Sukumar, Textbook on the Code of Civil Procedure, 3rd Ed., Universal Publication, 2015
- Jain, M P., The Code of Civil Procedure, 4th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2016
- Mulla, The Code of Civil Procedure in 3 vols., 18th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2016
- Mulla, The Key to Indian Practice (A Summary of the Code of Civil Procedure) 11th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2016
- Takwani, CK., Code of Civil Procedure and Limitation Act, Universal Publication, 2016.

\* Suggested readings and leading cases are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.



## **PAPER 10.2.**

### **MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks  |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks  |
|                          |   | (15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

For the overall development of the students in this emerging field this paper is being introduced to train the students of law in the emerging field of Arbitration, Mediation, Conciliation and Negotiation with Theoretical and Practical Aspects of this subject which is indispensable at the level of National and International both for its importance.

#### **UNIT - I**

Understanding Conflict and Disputes: Modes of Dispute Resolution, Need and importance of Mediation; Mediation and Restorative Justice: Theory of Restorative Justice and its Application, Gandhian Principles of Non-Violent Conflict Resolution, Traditional Mediation Practices in India and Abroad;

#### **UNIT – II**

Evolution of Mediation/Conciliation as a Mode of Settlement of Disputes, Distinction Between Arbitration, Mediation, Conciliation, Negotiation; Nature, Scope, Limitations and Necessity of Alternative Models of Disputes Resolution; Theory of Negotiation, Approaches to Negotiation Positional Bargaining, Interest-based Bargaining or Principled Negotiation Preparation for Negotiation Collaborative Communication Skills, Negotiating Skills, Negotiation Exercises;

### **UNIT – III**

Mediation and Conciliation: Theory of Mediation, Role of the Mediator (Court Annexed and Private), Preparation for Mediation / Conciliation Process; Confidentiality and Neutrality; How to Write An Award; Ethical Issues in Mediation / Conciliation Mediation in India, Institutions, Their Role; Theory of Mediation Laws in India: Role of the Mediator, (Court Annexed and Private), Preparation for Mediation / Conciliation Process; Judicial Interpretation and Relevant Case Law, Dispute Resolution Institutions in India; Key Concepts in Mediation: Essential Elements, Process and Stages, Approaches to Mediation, Role of the Mediator

### **UNIT – IV**

Importance of Communication: Elements of Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication, Effective and Ineffective Communication Techniques; Conducting Effective Mediation: Decision-making Techniques, Problem-Solving Tactics, Ensuring Positive Outcomes; Qualities and Skills of Mediators: Developing Mediation Skills, Code of Ethics, Confidentiality Requirements; Status of Mediated Agreements: Drafting of Agreements, Sanctity of Mediated Agreements, Enforcement Laws and Procedures Important Developments in Mediation: Growth of Virtual Dispute Resolution, Pre-Institution Mediation, UNCITRAL Model Law, Singapore Convention; Contemporary Developments

### **UNIT – V**

Arbitration: The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 as amended by Acts of 2015, 2019 and Arbitration and Conciliation (Amendment) Ordinance, 2020: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Acts / Amendments / Ordinance; Judicial Responses; Conducting Mock Arbitration on a Decided Case.

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Afcons Infrastructure and Anr. v. Cherian Varkey Construction Co. Pvt. Ltd & Ors., (2010) 8 SCC 24.
- 2) Booz Allen Hamilton Inc. v. SBI, Home Finance Ltd., (2011) 5 SCC 532.
- 3) State of Bihar v. Kamleshwar Singh, AIR 1952 SC 252
- 4) Firm Madanlal Roshanlal Mahajan v. Humum Chand Mills Ltd., AIR 1967 SC 1030
- 5) State Electricity Board, Tamil Nadu v. Sree Meenakshi Mills Ltd., AIR 1975 Mad. 139
- 6) Food Corporation of India v. M/s Thakur Shipping Co., AIR 1975 SC 465
- 7) The Bay of Bengal Maritime Boundary Arbitration between the People's Republic of Bangladesh and The Republic of India (Bangladesh v India), Award of the Arbitral Tribunal, Permanent Court of Arbitration, dated 07 July 2014.
- 8) White Industries Australia Ltd. v Republic of India, UNCITRAL Final Award, 30 November 2011. Saipem S.P.A. v The People's Republic of Bangladesh, ICSID Case no. ARB/05/07, Decision on jurisdiction and recommendation on provisional measures dated 21 March 2007.
- 9) Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. v. Republic of Sri Lanka, ICSID Case No. ARB/87/3, Final Award, dated 21 June 1990

- 10) Shri Lal Mahal Ltd. v. Progetto Grano Spa, 3 Civil Appeal No. 5085 of 2013 arising from SLP (C) No. 13721 of 2012, Judgment of the Supreme Court of India, dated 03 July 2013.

**SUGGESTED READINGS\*:**

- Sriram Panchu Mediation Practice & Law: The Path to Successful Dispute Resolution Lexis Nexis, 2015
- Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee, Supreme Court of India, Mediation Training Manual of India
- Stephanie P. Stobbe, et. al. Conflict Resolution in Asia, Mediation and Other Cultural Models, Lexington Books, 2020
- A. Omkar and Kritika Krishnamurthy, The Art of Negotiation and Mediation: A Wishbone, Funny bone and Backbone, Lexis Nexis, 2015
- Christopher Moore The Mediation Process: Practical Strategies for Resolving Conflict: 3rd Revised ed. Jossey Bass; ( 2003)
- Ramin Jahan begloo Introduction to Non-Violence Red Globe Press 2014
- Joel Leet. al., An Asian Perspective on Mediation EBC 2008
- Avtar Singh, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (Hindi) 11th Ed., EBC, 2021

\*Suggested readings are not exhaustive. It may be supplemented with additional readings and case-laws.

### **PAPER 10.3.**

#### **DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

- |                          |   |                       |
|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| (a) Written paper        | — | 70 marks              |
| (b) Internal examination | — | 30 marks<br>(15+10+5) |

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

[The candidate shall maintain a diary in Part (b) consisting of 01 exercise of pleadings and 01 exercise of conveyance. It shall be evaluated by One Internal and One External Examiner and the decision of External Examiner shall be final and binding].

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

Leading cases prescribed under this paper may be read wherever they are relevant.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Being one of the clinical papers, this paper aims at giving the students an opportunity to peep into the working of law by referring to various practical aspects of civil and criminal laws. It also emphasizes on the Conveyance aspects and imparts the students the requisites of various deeds that go to make the theoretical law complete.

#### **UNIT - I**

Pleadings: Civil: Complaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India;

#### **UNIT - II**

Pleadings: Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal, Reference and Revision;

### **UNIT - III**

Drafting: General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules Shall Be Taught; Suit for Temporary Injunction; Interpleaded Suit; Application for Maintenance under Section 125 Cr. P.C.; Notice for Eviction of Premises; Suit for Damages for Malicious Prosecution; Notice for Damages for Defamation

### **UNIT - IV**

Drafting of Writ Petition and PIL Petition

### **UNIT - V**

Conveyance: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed; Adoption Deed; Partnership Deed; Lease/Rent Deed

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Bindra, M. S. Bindra's Pleading & Practice Vol. 1 & 2. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing, 2010.
- Mogha G. C. Mogha's Law of Pleadings in India with Precedents. 17th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 2009.
- Parimeswaran, S. Law of Affidavit. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing, 2003.
- Sengupta, Ajit K. Maumdar's Law Relating to Notices. Kolkata: Eastern Law House Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
- Shrivastava J. M. Mogha's Indian Conveyancer. 14th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 2009.
- Rathwade, Rajaram S. Legal Drafting, Pune: Hind Law House, 2010.
- Dr. Y.S. Sharma, Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing (Hindi) University Book House, 2017
- H. L. Kumar Legal Drafting: Do it Yourself : 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Universal Law Publishing, An Imprint of LexisNexis; 2017
- Avasthi, Drafting and Conveyancing (Hindi) 2nd Ed. Central Law Publications, 2015

## **PAPER 10.4.**

### **PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper	—	70 marks
(b) Internal examination	—	30 marks
		(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 25 marks out of 70 and 11 marks out of 30 marks.

- (1) The question paper shall be divided into two (02) Parts viz. Part – A and Part – B.
- (2) Part – A shall consist of five (05) compulsory questions of two (02) marks each whereas Part – B shall consist of seven (07) questions. The Candidate is required to attempt any four (04) questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- (3) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Professional ethics form the foundation in the lives of the lawyers. It means that lawyers have the constitutional obligation to take up the case of every person who approaches them for legal representation. These and many other similar other questions trouble the mind of new entrants to law practice. The lawyers have to adopt ethical practices in all spheres of their profession from meeting clients, giving them legal counselling, presenting their cases before appropriate bodies, managing client's accounts, etc. This paper covers this wide spectrum of lawyers' conduct.

#### **UNIT - I**

##### Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting:

The Necessity of the Professional Ethics; The Art of Advocacy; Professional Ethics; Nature of Professional Ethics and the Problems of the Code of Ethics; Advantages of having codified Professional Ethics; Professional Ethics - Rules of Conduct. Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette: Duties to the Clients;

#### **UNIT -II**

##### The Advocates Act, 1961:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Bar Councils; Admission and Enrolment of Advocates; Right to Practise; Conduct of Advocates; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

Image / Position of Legal Profession in Society; Advocacy is a Profession not a Business; Legal Profession is a Noble Profession; Deterioration in Image of Legal Profession in Independent India; Role of Lawyers in Society;

### **UNIT - III**

#### The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971:

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Contempt and its Heads; Exemptions Heads for Contempt created by Legislations and Courts; Complaint Against Presiding officers of Subordinate Courts when not contempt; Publication of Information Relating to Proceedings in Chambers or in Camera Not Contempt Except in Certain Cases; Other Defences Not Affected; Power of High Court to Punish Contempt's of Subordinate Courts;

### **UNIT - IV**

Power of High Court to Try Offences Committed or Offenders Found Outside Jurisdiction; Punishment for Contempt of Court; Contempt's Not Punishable in Certain Cases; Procedure Where Contempt is in the face of the Supreme Court or a High Court; Criminal Contempt and Cognizance in Other Cases; Procedure After Cognizance; Hearing of Cases of Criminal Contempt; Appeals; Limitations; Non-applicability of the Act; Related Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - V**

#### Bar-Bench Relationship:

General Conception; Advocates Duty to the Court; Duty to the Client; Duty to the opponent; Duty to Colleagues; Duty in Imparting Training; Duty to render Legal Aid; Duty of Judge towards the Advocate; Duty of the Bar towards the Bench; Grounds of disputes in Bar-Bench Relations; Suggestions to Improve Bar-Bench Relations; Restrictions on Senior Advocates; Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette; Rules Relating to Advocates' Right to Take up Law Teaching.

#### LEADING CASES AND OPINION OF B.C.I.:

- 1) An Advocate v. Bar Council of India, 1989 Supp (2) SCC 25
- 2) Bal Thackery v. Harish Pimpa and Others (2005) 1 SCC 254E
- 3) Bhupinder Kumar Sharma v. Bar Assn., Pathankot, (2002) 1 SCC 470
- 4) D.P. Chadha v. Triyugi Narain Mishra, (2001) 2 SCC 221
- 5) D.S. Dalal v. State Bank of India and others. AIR 1993 S.C.1608
- 6) Ex-Capt. Harish Uppal v. Union of India, (2003) 2 SCC 45
- 7) In Re Arundhati Roy, AIR 2002 SC 1375
- 8) In Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, (1995) 2 SCC 584
- 9) Noratanmal Chaurasia v. M.R. Murli (2004) 5 SCC 689
- 10) SC Bar Association v. UOI, AIR 1998 SC 1895

#### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Anirudh Prasad, Legal Education & the Ethics of Legal Profession of India, 1st Ed., University Book House Pvt Ltd, 2018.

- Ben W. Heineman, Jr., William F. Lee, David B. Wilkins, Lawyers as Professionals and as Citizens: Key Roles and Responsibilities in the 21st Century (2014) available at -  
[https://clp.law.harvard.edu/assets/Professionalism-Project-Essay\\_11.20.14.pdf](https://clp.law.harvard.edu/assets/Professionalism-Project-Essay_11.20.14.pdf)
- Conference Skills, Inns of Court School of Law, Oxford University Press, 2005
- Don Peters, The Joy of Lawyering, pp. 5-20, available at -  
<https://dullbonline.wordpress.com/2017/09/15/don-peters-the-joy-of-lawyering-clientinterviewing/>
- Francis L. Wellman, The Art of Cross Examination, available at -  
[http://www.delhihighcourt.nic.in/library/articles/the%20art%20of%20cross%20examination\[1\].pdf](http://www.delhihighcourt.nic.in/library/articles/the%20art%20of%20cross%20examination[1].pdf)
- G.C.V. Subba Rao, Commentary on Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 (2014)
- Geoffrey C. Hazard Jr., Responsibilities of Judges and Advocates in Civil and Common Law: Some Lingerin Misconceptions Concernin Civil Lawsuits (2006), available at  
[http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2091&context=faculty\\_scholarship](http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2091&context=faculty_scholarship)
- Justice Mirza Hameedullah Beg, Role of the Bench and the Bar, available at  
<http://www.allahabadhighcourt.in/event/RoleoftheBenchandtheBarMHBeg.pdf>
- Krishnaswami Iyer's Professional Conduct and Advocacy (1945), available at -  
<https://archive.org/details/professionalcond029273mbp>
- Ranadhir Kumar De, Contempt of Court Law & Practice (2012) Wadhwa Book Company

### **MID SEMESTER TEST AND VIVA—VOCE EXAMINATION**

Total - 30 marks

(15+10+5)

Mid Semester Test: 15 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 05 marks

Candidates shall prepare a project of 20 - 30 pages (Case Comment) on any Leading/Landmark Case Law allotted by the subject teacher following the Bluebook 19th or 20th Edition.

Viva-voce examination shall be conducted and evaluated on the basis of the project submitted by the candidate and his/her performance at the viva-voce examination by a Committee of three persons in which, there shall be Two Internal Examiners and One External Examiner. In case of discrepancy in the awards, the awards given by External Examiner shall be final and binding.



## **PAPER 10.5.**

### **MOOT-COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP**

SCHEME OF PAPER:

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This paper will have four Components:

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| a) Moot Court   | 30 Marks |
| b) Observance of Trial in Two Cases – One Civil and One Criminal              | 20 Marks |
| c) Interviewing techniques and<br>Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship Diary | 30 Marks |
| d) Viva – Voce  | 20 Marks |

#### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE :**

This course consists of the activities / exercises of (a) Moot court exercises, (b) Observance of trials, and (c) Pre-trial preparations. The objectives of the course is to acquaint the students about – (a) court working and its procedure, (b) application substantive and procedural law to given facts, (c) court manners and discipline, (d) conversance with interview techniques and pre-trial preparations, (e) developing skills of arguments and presentation, and (f) learning skills of analysis and arrangement of facts.

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| a) Moot Court:  | 30 Marks |
| Every student will do at least Three Moot Courts in a Semester with Ten (10) Marks for each. The Moot Court work will be on Assigned Problems and it will be evaluated for Five (05) Marks for Written Submission and Five (05) Marks for Oral Advocacy.  |          |
| b) Observance of Trial in Two Cases – One Civil and One Criminal:   | 20 Marks |
| Students will attend Two Trials in the course of the last semester of B.A.LL.B./BB.A.LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Courts assignments.   |          |
| c) Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship Diary:   | 30 Marks |
| Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyers office – Legal Aid Office and Record the Proceedings in a Diary which will carry 10 Marks. Each Student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 10 marks. |          |
| d) Viva – Voce:   | 20 Marks |
| The fourth component of this paper will be viva voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 20 Marks.  |          |
| The viva voce examinations shall be conducted by a committee of three persons. In the committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner the committee shall award marks on the basis of preparations of above three components and performance at the viva voce examinations. In case of discrepancy, the decision of the External Examiner shall be final and binding. |          |

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Abhinandan Malik, Moot Courts and Mooting, Eastern Book Company, 2017
- J. Hill, Practical Guide to Mooting, 1st Indian Reprint, Palgrave Macmillan, 2009
- Kailash Rai Moot Court (Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings) 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Rep) Central Law Publications, 2019
- K. L. Bhatia, Moot Court and Mock Trial - Art to and Art of Advocacy: Essentials of Court Craft 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Universal Law Publishing, 2013
- K. Evans, Language of Advocacy, 1st Indian Reprint, Universal Law Publishing, 2000
- Nomita Aggarwal, A Beginner's Path to Moot Court, Universal Law Publishing, 2014